

重構造 FRP 艇強度設計法の 60 m GFRP 艇主強度計算への適用

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Application to 60 m GFRP Craft Strength Design

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Abstract

Design formulae which were previously developed for the structural strength use of heavy FRP crafts are applied to the calculation of strength members and so on of a 60 m GFRP craft, and their calculated results are examined reasonably by the sea test of partial full scale model.

1. 概 要

前述した重構造 FRP 船設計法の 60 m GFRP 船主強度計算への適用について述べる。主強度の妥当性を実物大部分模型による洋上試験により検証した。

2. 主要設計要目 (1 甲板強力甲板+船楼非強力甲板)

$L_{OF}=57.7$ m $B=9.40$ m $D=4.20$ m $W=560$ ton $L_{WL}=55.0$ m $BC=8.02$ m $d=2.50$ m

2.1 肋骨心距等

船底 (ロンジ方式), 船側 (トランス方式), 甲板 (ロンジ方式) のコンバインド方式の心距。特設肋骨, 特設側肋骨, 特設ビーム

最大 540(cm) 最小 270(cm) 標準 450(cm) 中間側肋骨 90(cm)

特設中間側肋骨, 甲板ビーム 180(cm)

2.2 設計水圧等

$$\text{船底} \quad P_1 = \frac{1.025}{10} (d + 0.025 L_{WL}) = 0.397 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2)$$

$$\text{主船殻側板} \quad P_{21} = \frac{1.025}{10} (d + 0.025 L_{WL} - h_c) = 0.294 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2)$$

$$\text{非強力側板} \quad P_{22} = P_{21} / 2 = 0.147 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2)$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{強力暴露甲板} \\ \text{重作業船甲板} \end{array} \right\} P_{31} = \frac{1.025}{10} \times 1.50 = 0.154 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2)$$

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一般船甲板 $P_{32}=0.07(0.02L_{WL}+0.76)$ (kgf/cm²)

非強力暴露甲板 } $P_{83}=0.077$ (kgf/cm²)
被覆強力甲板 }

その他の甲板 $P_{34}=0.038$ (kgf/cm²)

2.3 船殻縦曲げモーメント・最大剪断力

Table 1. 船殻縦曲げモーメント・最大剪断力値

	M_H (Tf-M)	M_S (Tf-M)	F_H (Tf)
$L/20$ Trochoidal	$W^{1.225}/L^{0.1015}$	$W^{1.107}/L^{0.101}$	$W^{0.667}/D_0^{0.251}$
$Q=10^{-6} OSM$	$0.975L^{0.82}W^{0.75}$	$0.976LW^{0.57}$	$0.997W^{1.05}/D_0^{0.821}$
$Q=10^{-8} OSM$	$0.97L^{1.05}W^{0.67}$	$1.01L^{1.15}W^{0.56}$	$W^{1.08}/D_0^{0.697}$

$L=57.7$ m, $D_0=4.2$ m, $W=562$ ton の $L/20$ Trochoidal 値。

$M_H=1,548$ (tonf・m), $M_S=735$ (tonf・m), $F_H=97.8$ (tonf)

2.4 $L/20$ Trochoidal Moment の各部縦曲げ応力

Table 2. $L/20$ Trochoidal Moment の各部縦曲げ応力

		Skeg	Bottom	Deck
Z_H (cm ² -m)		14.472	18.610	13.280
$M_H=1548$ (Tf-M)	σ_H (kgf/cm ²)	-107	-83.2	117
$M_S=735$ (Tf-M)	σ_S (kgf/cm ²)	50.8	39.5	-55.3

2.5 MR-FRP 42% G・C 強度特性

$E=1.17 \times 10^5$ (kgf/cm ²)	$\sigma_{B0^\circ}=1,980$ (kgf/cm ²)
$G=0.234 \times 10^5$ (kgf/cm ²)	$\sigma_{B90^\circ}=1,890$ (kgf/cm ²)
$\tau=810$ (kgf/cm ²)	$\sigma_{T0^\circ}=1,440$ (kgf/cm ²)
$\mu=0.27$	$\sigma_{T90^\circ}=1,350$ (kgf/cm ²)
$\lambda=0.9271$	$\sigma_{C0^\circ}=1,000$ (kgf/cm ²)
$\rho_m=1.54 \times 10^{-3}$ (kgf/cm ³)	$\sigma_{C90^\circ}=1,800$ (kgf/cm ²)

3. 船底外板設計 (Longi. System)

3.1 パネル寸法

主機械室	$b_{\max}=540$ (cm)
掃海発電機室	$b_{\text{mean}}=450$ (cm)
主機械室等	$b_{\min}=270$ (cm)

Table 3. パネル寸法

Panel No.	1	2	3	4
S (cm)	82.0	120.0	95.0	110.0
b_2 (cm)	29.5	30.0	30.0	35.0
a (cm)	52.5	90.0	65.0	75.0
a_d (cm)	90.0			

3.2 撓み設計

$$a=90 \text{ (cm)} \quad M_H=1,548 \text{ (tonf} \cdot \text{m)} \quad N=35 L^{0.6} \quad M_H^{0.62}/a=421 \quad b/a=(540/90)=6 \\ \bar{K}_2=1$$

$$t_1=0.314 a \sqrt[3]{\frac{\bar{K}_2 P_1 N}{E_b}}=0.314 \times 90 \sqrt[3]{\frac{1 \times 0.397 \times 421}{1.17 \times 10^5}}=3.183 \text{ (cm)}$$

3.3 応力設計

$$\sigma_{HC}=83.2 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad \sigma_Y=\sigma_C=1800 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$J_2=0.343, L>35 \text{ (m)}, \overline{SF}_L=6$$

$$t_2=a \sqrt{\frac{J_2 P_1}{\left(\frac{\sigma_C}{\overline{SF}_L}\right)-\sigma_{HC}}}=90 \sqrt{\frac{0.343 \times 0.379}{\left(\frac{1800}{6}\right)-83.2}}=2.256 \text{ (cm)}$$

3.4 縦座屈設計

$$M_H=1548 \text{ (tonf} \cdot \text{m)}$$

$$\sigma_{HC}=83.2 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad \overline{SF}_L=5$$

$$t_3=\frac{a}{\pi} \sqrt{\frac{12 \lambda \sigma_{HC} \overline{SF}_L}{1.1 E \left(3+2\mu+4\lambda \frac{G}{E}\right)}}=\frac{90}{\pi} \sqrt{\frac{12 \times 0.9271 \times 83.2 \times 5}{1.1 \times 1.17 \times 10^5 \times 4.28168}}=2.625 \text{ (cm)}$$

3.5 船底外板厚設計

$$t_1=3.183 \text{ (cm)} \quad t_{\max}=t_1=3.183 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_2=2.256 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_3=2.625 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_d=(M600+R860) \times 14 + M600=(0.22 \times 14)+0.12=3.20 \text{ (cm)}$$

4. 船側外板設計 (Combined Trans 部)

$$P_{21}=0.294 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}: \text{主船殻側板} \quad F_H=97.8 \text{ (tonf)}$$

$$P_{22}=0.147 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}: \text{非強力側板} \quad M_H=1,548 \text{ (tonf} \cdot \text{m)}$$

$$a=(S-b_2)=(90-18)=72 \text{ (cm)} \quad b=320 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$b/a=4.44 \quad \bar{K}_2=1.0 \quad C_a=11.94$$

4.1 撓み設計

$$\begin{aligned}
 N_1 &= 0.95L^{1.5}MH^{0.68}/ac = 0.95 \times 57.7^{1.5} \times 1548^{0.68} / 72C = \left(\frac{853}{C} \right) \\
 t_1 &= 0.314a^3 \sqrt{\frac{K_2 P_n N_1}{E}} \\
 &= 0.314 \times 72^3 \sqrt{\frac{1 \times 853 P_n}{1.17 \times 10^5 C}} \\
 &= 4.38 \sqrt{\frac{P_n}{C}} \\
 &= \begin{cases} 2.824 \text{ (cm)} & \text{主船殻側外板: } P_{21} = 0.294 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} C = 1.1 \\ 1.457 \text{ (cm)} & \text{非強力側外板: } P_{22} = 0.147 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \end{cases}
 \end{aligned}$$

4.2 剪断座屈設計

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{主船殻側板 } C=1, \text{ 非強力側板 } C=8, H=320 \text{ (cm)} \quad \overline{SF_\tau} &= 1.88L^{0.425}/C = \left(\frac{10.54}{C} \right) \\
 t_2 &= 10 \sqrt[3]{\frac{3\lambda a^2 F_H \overline{SF_\tau}}{2HEC_a}} = 10 \sqrt[3]{\frac{3 \times 0.9271 \times 72^2 \times 97.8 \times 10.54}{2 \times 320 \times 1.17 \times 10^5 \times 11.94C}} \\
 &= \frac{2.552}{\sqrt[3]{C}} = \begin{cases} 2.552 \text{ (cm)} & \text{主船殻側板} \\ 1.276 \text{ (cm)} & \text{非強力側板} \end{cases}
 \end{aligned}$$

4.3 応力設計

$$\begin{aligned}
 L \geq 35 \text{ m} \quad \overline{SF_L} &= 6 \quad \sigma_T = 1350 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \\
 J_1 &= 0.500 \quad \sigma_{HT} = 117 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \\
 \text{主船殻側板} \quad P_{21} &= 0.294 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad C_\sigma = 0.75 \\
 \text{非強力船楼側板} \quad P_{22} &= 0.147 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad C_\sigma = 0.50 \\
 \sigma_{HT} &= \sigma_{bK} C_\sigma = 109 C_\sigma \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \\
 t_s &= a \sqrt{\frac{J_1 P_n}{\left(\frac{\sigma_T}{\overline{SF_T}} \right) - \sigma_{HT}}} = 72 \sqrt{\frac{0.5 P_n}{\left(\frac{1350}{6} \right) - 117 C_\sigma}} = 4.707 \sqrt{\frac{P_n}{1.923 - C_\sigma}} = \begin{cases} 2.356 \text{ (cm)} \\ 1.513 \text{ (cm)} \end{cases}
 \end{aligned}$$

4.4 船側外板設計値

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\text{主船殻側外板} \\
 t_1 &= 2.824 \text{ (cm)} \quad t_{\max} = t_1 = 2.824 \text{ (cm)} \\
 t_2 &= 2.552 \text{ (cm)} \quad (MR \times 13) + M \\
 t_3 &= 2.356 \text{ (cm)} \quad t_d = 2.98 \text{ (cm)} \\
 &\text{非強力船楼側板} \\
 t_1 &= 1.457 \text{ (cm)} \quad t_{\max} = t_3 = 1.513 \text{ (cm)} \\
 t_2 &= 1.276 \text{ (cm)} \quad (MR \times 7) + M \\
 t_3 &= 1.513 \text{ (cm)} \quad t_d = 1.66 \text{ (cm)}
 \end{aligned}$$

5. 甲板プレート設計 (Longi. System)

$$\begin{aligned}
 a &= (S - b_2) = (60 - 15) = 45 \text{ (cm)} \quad b = (180) \text{ (cm)} \\
 M_H &= 1,548 \text{ (tonf} \cdot \text{m)} \quad M_s = 735 \text{ (tonf} \cdot \text{m)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(b/a)=4.0 \quad \overline{K_2}=1.0 \quad \overline{K_3}=1.0$$

5.1 撓み設計

$$N=4.9L^{1.5}M_H^{0.6}/ac=3523/c$$

$$t_1=0.314a\sqrt[3]{\frac{\overline{K_2}P_nN}{Eb}}=0.314\times 45\sqrt[3]{\frac{1\times 3.523P_n}{Eb}}=4.40\sqrt[3]{\frac{P_n}{C}}$$

$$\text{Main Deck: } C=1.1, P_3=0.154 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}, t_1=2.285 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$\text{Fcle Deck: } C=4, P_3=0.077 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}, t_1=1.179 \text{ (cm)}$$

5.2 集中荷重撓み設計

$$N=100$$

$$t_2=1.655\sqrt[3]{\frac{\overline{K_3}Na^2}{Eb}}=1.655\sqrt[3]{\frac{1\times 100\times 45^2}{1.17\times 10^5}}=1.987 \text{ (cm)}$$

5.3 乗員撓み設計

$$W_m=90 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad N=200$$

$$t_3=0.6316\sqrt[3]{\frac{\overline{K_3}aW_mN}{Eb}}=0.6316\sqrt[3]{\frac{1\times 45\times 90\times 200}{1.17\times 10^5}}=1.204 \text{ (cm)}$$

5.4 応力設計

$$\text{Main Deck} \quad C_\sigma=1 \quad P_{31}=1.154 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad \sigma_{DK}=117 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$\text{Fcle Deck} \quad C_\sigma=0.65 \quad P_{33}=0.077 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad \overline{SF}=6$$

$$J_2=0.343$$

$$t_4=a\sqrt{\frac{J_2P_n}{\left(\frac{\sigma_y}{\overline{SF}}\right)-\sigma_H}}=45\sqrt{\frac{0.343P_n}{\left(\frac{1350}{6}\right)-\sigma_{DK}C_\sigma}}=26.35\sqrt{\frac{P_n}{225-117C_\sigma}}=\begin{cases} 0.995 \text{ (cm)} & \text{Main Deck} \\ 0.599 \text{ (cm)} & \text{Fcle Deck} \end{cases}$$

5.5 甲板プレート縦座屈設計

$$\overline{SF}_L=4$$

$$C_\sigma: \text{Main Deck}=1, \text{Fcle Deck}=0.65$$

$$\sigma_{DK}=109 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$t_5=\frac{a}{\pi}\sqrt{\frac{12\lambda\sigma_{DK}\overline{SF}_L}{1.1E\left\{3+2\mu+4\lambda\left(\frac{G}{E}\right)\right\}}}=\frac{45}{\pi}\sqrt{\frac{12\times 0.9271\times 4\sigma_{DK}C_\sigma}{1.1\times 1.17\times 10^5\times 4.28168}}=0.129\sqrt{\sigma_{DK}C_\sigma}$$

$$\text{Main Deck} \quad t_{51}=0.129\sqrt{117\times 1}=1.395 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$\text{Fcle Deck} \quad t_{52}=0.129\sqrt{117\times 0.65}=1.125 \text{ (cm)}$$

5.6 甲板プレート設計値

$$\text{Main Deck}$$

$$t_1=2.285 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_2=1.987 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_3=1.204 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_4=0.995 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_5=1.395 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$\text{Fcle Deck}$$

$$t_1=1.179 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_4=0.599 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_5=1.125 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_{\max} &= t_1 = 2.285 \quad (\text{cm}) & t_{\max} &= t_1 = 1.179 \quad (\text{cm}) \\
 MR \times 10 + M & & MR \times 5 + M & \\
 t_d &= 2.32 \quad (\text{cm}) & t_d &= 1.22 \quad (\text{cm})
 \end{aligned}$$

6. スケグ設計

$$P_1 = 0.397 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2), \quad S = 82 \quad (\text{cm}), \quad l_0 = 1,080 \quad (\text{cm}), \quad l_{\max} = 540 \quad (\text{cm}), \quad l = 450 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$\text{ウェブトランス数 } \varepsilon = 2$$

$$\text{撓み指数 } N_1 = 52.5 \times 1.05^{\varepsilon} L = 3,340$$

$$I_t = \frac{P_1 S l^3 N_1}{C_2 E_t} = \frac{0.397 \times 82 \times 540^3 \times 3,340}{384 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 381,079 \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

スケグのウェブ板厚は底外板と同一とし、芯材にレジンコンクリートを充填して入梁荷重に強化する。

外板の有効フランジ幅は $t_1 = 3.20(\text{cm})$ のフランジ有効幅 b_e として扱う。 $t = 3.20(\text{cm}) = (M600 + R860) \times 14 + M600 \quad n = 14$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b_e &= f_0 \left\{ 1 + \frac{n}{4} \left(\frac{n+0.1}{n+0.5} \right) \right\} & f_0 &= 5 \\
 &= 5 \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{14 \times 14.1}{4 \times 14.5} \right) \right\} = 22.0 \quad (\text{cm})
 \end{aligned}$$

スケグの外形寸法は 57.7 m あわしま形スケグの形状にならう。

	(cm ²)	(cm)	(cm ³)	(cm ⁴)	(cm ⁴)
	a	l	m	i	i'
①	3.2×81	259.2	-4.8	-1244.2	5,972.0
②	3.2×22×2	140.8	-1.6	-225.3	360.4
③	43.72×3.2×2	279.8	21.86	6,116.4	133,705.1
④	6.28×29	182.1	46.86	8533.2	399,866.0
	861.9		$\Sigma a) 13,180.1$	584,471.9	
			15.29		

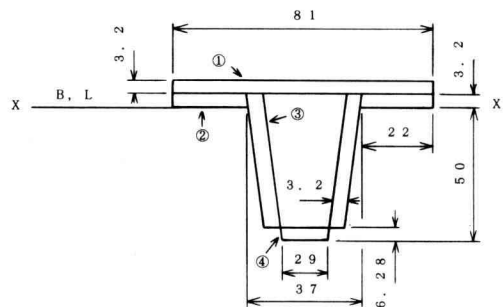


Fig. 1. スケグ外形寸法

$$I_d = 382,973 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y_I = 34.71 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_d = 11,034 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)} \quad I_{\text{Req}} = 381,079 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$$

$$a_0 = \Sigma a - \textcircled{2} = 721.1 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \quad m_0 = 13405.4 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)} \quad e_0 = \frac{m_0}{a_0} = 18.59 \text{ (cm)} = 0.186 \text{ (m)}$$

7. 船底ロンジハット (No. 1 ~ No. 3 ロンジ)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{主機室: } l &= 540 \text{ (cm)} & \varepsilon &= 2 & N_L &= 3,340 \\ \text{掃発室: } l &= 450 \text{ (cm)} & \varepsilon &= 1 & N_L &= 3,181 \\ N_L &= 52.5 \times 1.05^\varepsilon L = 3,029.3 \times 1.05^\varepsilon & \overline{SF} &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

設計は $l=450(\text{cm})$ に対して 2 段ハットとして計画し, $l=540(\text{cm})$ に対しては上段に木芯材を入れて強度剛性を保持する。(航走設計) (内ハットを 1, 外ハットを 2 の符号にて表示する。)

7.1 一般船底ロンジ撓み設計

$$I_{L\text{Req}} = \frac{P_1 S l^3 N_L}{C_2 E t} = \frac{0.397 \times 100 \times l^3 N_L}{384 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = \frac{l^3 N_L}{1,131,688}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{主機室} \quad I_L &= 464,730 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \\ \text{掃発室} \quad I_{L\text{Req}} &= 256,138 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \end{aligned}$$

7.1.1 内側ハット設計

$$I_1 = I_{\text{Req}} \times 0.2 = 256,138 \times 0.2 = 51,228 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$$

$$b_2 = b_f = 25 \text{ (cm)} \quad b_{f1} = b_f - 2 \times 1.66 = 21.7 \text{ (cm)} \quad H_w = 36 \text{ (cm)} \quad t_{f1} = 2.68 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$A_{f1} = 38 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12 \left(\frac{A_f}{H_w} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{b_f}{H_w} \right)} \right\} = \left\{ \frac{2.68 + 12 \left(\frac{38}{36} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{25}{36} \right)} \right\} = 1.644 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{fa} = (M600 + R860)7 + M = (0.22 \times 7) + 0.12 = 1.66 = t_{wd}$$

$$b_p = 40 t_1 + b_2 = (40 \times 3.2) + 25 = 153 \text{ (cm)} \rightarrow S_{\min} = 95 \text{ (cm)}$$

外板付きフランジは外側ハット部に算入する。

		a	l	m	i	i'
外板	①	3.2×95	304.0	1.6	-486.4	778.2
ウェブ-1	②	$36 \times 1.66 \times 2$	119.5	18.0	2,151.0	38,718.0
クラウン-1	③	1.66×21.7	36.0	36.83	1,325.9	48,832.2
			459.5		$\Sigma a) 2,990.5$	101,234.4
					6.51	

$$I_1 = 81,761 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$$

7.1.2 外側ハット設計

$$I_2 = I_{\text{Req}} - I_1 = 256,138 - 81,761 = 174,377 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$$

$$H_w = 54 \text{ (cm)} \quad t_{f2} = 2.875 \quad A_{f2} = 42.5 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \quad b_{f2} = 25 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{2.875 + 12 \left(\frac{42.5}{54} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{25}{54} \right)} \right\} = 1.879 \text{ (cm)} \quad t_{fd2} = MR \times 8 + M = 1.88 \text{ (cm)} = t_{wd}$$

外板付きフランジ

$$t_{wd} = t_{w1} + t_{w2} = (1.66 + 1.88) = 3.54 \text{ (cm)} \quad n \div 15$$

$$b_e = f_0 \left\{ 1 + \frac{n}{4} \left(\frac{n+0.1}{n+0.5} \right) \right\} = 23.3 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad f_0 = 5$$

掃発室船底ロンジ計算

	a	l	m	i	i'
①～③	459.5	459.5	2,990.5	101,234.4	
④	$3.54 \times 23.3 \times 2$	165.0	1.77	292.1	516.9
⑤	$54 \times 1.88 \times 2$	203.0	27.0	5,481.0	147,987.0
⑥	1.88×25	47.0	54.94	2,582.2	141,865.0
	874.5		Σa 11,345.8	440,932.3	
			12.97		

$$I_{L1d} = 293,823 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Y_F = 42.91 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad Z_{L1d} = 6,847 \quad (\text{cm}^3) \quad I_{L1\text{Req}} = 256,138 \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

$$A_{oL} = 571 \quad (\text{cm}^2) \quad I_{pa} = 64,535 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad r_a = 42.91 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$a_0 = \Sigma a - \text{①} = 570.5 \quad (\text{cm}^2) \quad m_0 = \bar{z}m - \text{①} = 11,832.2 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$e_0 = \frac{m_0}{a_0} + tp = 23.9 \quad (\text{cm}) = 0.239 \quad (\text{m})$$

$$h_T = 54 + 1.88 = 55.88 \rightarrow 56 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad A = 874.5 \quad (\text{cm}^2) \quad A_w = \text{②} + \text{⑤} = 322.5 \quad (\text{cm}^2)$$

7.2 主機室内木芯挿入設計 $(E_w/E_F) = \left(\frac{1,850}{1,170} \right)$

	a	l	m	i	i'
①～⑥	874.5	874.5	11,345.8	440,938.3	
⑦	$10 \times 25 \times 1.15$	287.5	49.0	14,087.5	690,287.5
	1,162.0		Σa 25,433.3	1,133,615.6	
			21.89		

$$I_{L3d} = 576.818 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Y_F = 33.99 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad Z_{L2d} = 16.970 \quad (\text{cm}^3) \quad I_{LZ\text{Req}} = 464.730 \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

$$A_{oL} = 858 \quad (\text{cm}^2) \quad r_a = 33.99 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$I_{pa} = \left(\frac{3.2}{2} + 21.89 \right)^2 \times 3.2 \times 95 = 167.741 \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

7.3 応力設計安全率 $\sigma_{HC} = 83.2 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2) \quad C_1 = 12$

$$\overline{SF_L} = \frac{C_1 Z_L \sigma_c}{P_1 S l^2 + C_1 \sigma_{HC} Z_L} = \frac{12 \times 1800 \times Z_L}{(0.397 \times 100 \times l^2) + (12 \times 83.2 \times Z_L)} = \frac{544 Z_L}{l^2 + 25.15 Z_L}$$

$$\text{一般ロンジ: } l = 450 \quad (\text{cm}), \quad Z_{Ld} = 6.847 \quad (\text{cm}^3), \quad \overline{SF_L} \geq 8, \quad \overline{SF_L} = 9.94$$

$$\text{主機台下ロンジ: } l = 540 \quad (\text{cm}), \quad Z_{Ld} = 16.970 \quad (\text{cm}^3), \quad \overline{SF_L} \geq 8, \quad \overline{SF_L} = 12.85$$

7.4 船底ロンジ縦座屈安全率 $\sigma_{HC} = 83.2 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2)$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{SF_B} &= \frac{EI_L}{A \sigma_{HC}} \left(\frac{\pi}{l} \right)^2 \left/ \left\{ 1 + \frac{E}{G} \frac{I_L}{A_w} \left(\frac{\pi}{l} \right)^2 \right\} \right. = \frac{1.17 \times 10^5 \times \pi^2}{83.2} \left(\frac{I_L}{A l^2} \right) \left/ \left\{ 1 + \frac{1.17 \pi^2}{0.234} \left(\frac{I_L}{A_w l^2} \right) \right\} \right. \\ &= \frac{13,879 I_L}{A l^2} \left/ \left\{ 1 + \frac{49.35 I_L}{A_w l^2} \right\} \right. \geq 3 \end{aligned}$$

Table 4. \overline{SF}_B (船底ロンジ縦座屈安全率)

	I_{Ld}	1	A	A_w	$\overline{SF}_3 \geq 3$
一般ロンジ	293823	450	874.5	322.5	18.84
主機室ロンジ	576818	540	1162.0	610.0	20.37

7.5 船底ロンジ撓み指数

$$N_L = \left(\frac{C_2 E I_L}{P_1 S l^3} \right) = \frac{384 \times 1.17 \times 10}{0.397 \times 100} \frac{I_L}{l^3} = 1.13 \times 10^6 \left(\frac{I_L}{l^3} \right)$$

$$N_{Req} = 3029.3 \times 1.05^e$$

Table 5. N_{Req} , N_C , δ (船底ロンジ撓み指数および計算撓み)

	I_{Ld}	1	Σ	N_{Req}	N_L	δ
一般ロンジ	293823	450	1	3181	3649	1.23
主機室ロンジ	576818	540	2	3340	4146	1.30

7.6 船底ロンジ耐爆設計値

(15.3.5) 項にて船底防撓構造動荷重係数, 設計水圧を求めている。

$$\begin{aligned} \text{掃発室} \quad L_d &= 1.032 \quad P_{X2d} = 4.96 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2) \\ Z_{LX2} &= \frac{P_{X2} L_d S l^2 \overline{SF}_{LX2}}{12 \sigma_{CV}} = \frac{4.81 \times 1.632 \times 100 \times 450^2 \times 1.5}{12 \times 1800} = 6981 \quad (\text{cm}^3) \\ \text{木芯入り} \quad & \quad \text{木芯なし} \\ Z_{L2d} &= 16,970 \quad (\text{cm}^3) \quad Z_{L1d} = 6,847 \quad (\text{cm}^3) \end{aligned}$$

$Z_{L2d} > Z_{LX2} > Z_{L1d}$ であるので, 耐爆船底設計では, 全船について木芯材入り $Z_{L2d} = 16,970 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$ を使用する。

8. 甲板構造設計

8.1 甲板一般ロンジ設計

$$\begin{aligned} P_3 &= 0.154 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2) \quad S = 60 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad l = 180 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad \sigma_{Ht} = 117 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2) \\ M_H &= 1,548 \quad (\text{tonf} \cdot \text{m}) \\ N_L &= 2L^{1.25} \quad M_H^{0.36} = 4,475 \quad \overline{SF} = 8 \\ I_L &= \frac{P_3 S l^3 N_L}{C_2 E t} = \frac{0.154 \times 60 \times 180^3 \times 4475}{384 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 5,367 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \\ Z_L &= \frac{P_3 S l_2}{C_1 \left(\frac{\sigma_{E0}}{\overline{SF}_1} - \sigma_{Ht} \right)} = \frac{0.154 \times 60 \times 180^2}{12 \left(\frac{1,440}{8} - 117 \right)} = 396 \quad (\text{cm}^3) \\ I_L &= 5,367 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_L = 396 \quad (\text{cm}^3) \\ H_w \quad (\text{cm}) & \quad 14 \quad = \quad 14 \\ t_f \quad (\text{cm}) & \quad 2.125 \quad > \quad 1.85 \quad b_2 = b_f = 15 \quad (\text{cm}) \\ A_f \quad (\text{cm}^2) & \quad 2.75 \quad > \quad 22.0 \end{aligned}$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12 \left(\frac{A_f}{H_w} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{b_f}{H_w} \right)} \right\} = \left\{ \frac{2.125 + 12 \left(\frac{27.5}{14} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{15}{14} \right)} \right\} = 1.854 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$t_{fd} = MR \times 8 + M = 1.88 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$t_{wd} = MR \times 4 + M = 1.00 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad (n=4)$$

$$b_e = 5 \left\{ 1 + \frac{n \left(\frac{n+0.1}{n+0.5} \right) \right\} = 5 \left\{ 1 + \frac{4.1}{4.5} \right\} = 9.6 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$b_P = 40 t_P + b_2 = (40 \times 2.32) + 15 = 107.8 \quad (\text{cm}) \rightarrow S = 60 \quad (\text{cm})$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
①	2.32×60	139.2	-1.16	-161.5	187.3
②	$1.0 \times 9.6 \times 2$	19.2	0.5	9.6	4.8
③	$14 \times 1.0 \times 2$	28.0	7.0	196.0	1,372.0
④	1.88×15	28.2	14.94	421.3	6,294.3
	214.6		Σa 465.4	8,315.7	
			2.17		

$$Id = 7305 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Y = 13.71 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad Z_d = 533 \quad (\text{cm}^3) \quad I_{\text{Req}} = 5367 \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

$$Z_{\text{Req}} = 396 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

甲板ロ ン ジ 設計値

$$H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_{fd} / t_{wd} = (140 \times 150 / 150 \times 18.8 / 10) \quad (\text{mm})$$

$$a_0 = 75.4 \quad (\text{cm}^2) \quad m_0 = 626.9 \quad (\text{cm}^3) \quad e_0 = \frac{m_0}{a_0} + t_P = 0.111 \quad (\text{m})$$

$$h_T = 14 + 1.88 = 15.88 \rightarrow 16 \quad (\text{cm})$$

8.2 甲板一般ビーム設計

$$P_{31} = 0.154 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2) \quad S = 180 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad l_B = 310 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad C_1 = 12 \quad C_2 = 384$$

$$\overline{SF_T} = 5 \quad N_T = 12L = 692 \quad h_T = 16 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$I_T = \frac{0.154 \times 180 \times 310^3 \times 692}{384 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 12,719 \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

$$Z_T = \frac{0.154 \times 180 \times 310^2 \times 5}{12 \times 1,350} = 822 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$A_\tau = \frac{0.154 \times 65 \times 180 \times 6}{810} = 13.3 \quad (\text{cm}^2)$$

貫通残存ウ ェ ブ

$$h_{w\tau} = \frac{A_\tau}{2t_w} = \frac{13.3}{2 \times 1.66} = 4.0 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad H_{w\tau} = (h_{w\tau} + h_T) = (4 + 16) = 20 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad \beta_0 = 0$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 12,719 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 822 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$H_w \quad (\text{cm}) \quad 20 = 20$$

$$t_f \quad (\text{cm}) \quad 2.375 > 2.25 \quad b_2 = b_f = 18 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$A_f \quad (\text{cm}^2) \quad 32.5 > 30.6$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12 \left(\frac{A_f}{H_w} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{b_f}{H_w} \right)} \right\} = 1.854 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$t_{fd} = (M + R) \times 7 + M = 1.66 \quad (\text{cm}) = t_{wa} \quad n=7 \quad f_0=5$$

$$b_P = 40 + b_2 = (40 \times 2.32) + 18 = 110.8 \quad (\text{cm})$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 2.32×110.8	257.1	-1.16	-298.2	346.0	
② $4 \times 1.66 \times 2$	13.3	18.0	239.4	4,309.2	17.7
③ 1.66×18	29.9	20.83	622.8	12,973.3	
	300.5		Σa 564.0	17646.2	
			1.88		

甲板一般ビーム設計値

$$I_d = 16.585 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Y_F = 19.78 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad Z_d = 838 \quad (\text{cm}^3) \quad I_{\text{Req}} = 12.719 \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

$$Z_{\text{Req}} = 822 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_{fd} / t_{wa} = (200 \times 180 / 180 \times 16.6 / 16.6) \quad (\text{mm}) \quad A_{w\tau} = 13.3 \quad (\text{cm}^2) = A_\tau$$

$$h_\tau = (210 + 1.66) = 21.66 \rightarrow 22 \quad (\text{cm})$$

8.3 甲板ガーダ設計 (Longi System, DK Longi, 桁)

$$P_{31} = 0.154 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2) \quad l_0 = 1,080 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad M_H = 1,548 \quad (\text{tonf} \cdot \text{m})$$

縦桁の S は方粗幅の 1/2 $S = \frac{310}{2} = 155 \quad (\text{cm})$

$$N_1 = L^{1.12} M_H^{0.23} / P_{31} = 3,301 \quad \overline{SF}_L = 8 \quad \sigma_{Ht} = 117 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2) \quad C_1 = 24 \quad C_2 = 384$$

$$l_L = \frac{1.1 l_0}{1 + \xi} = \frac{1.1 \times 1,080}{1 + 2} = 396 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$I_L = \frac{P_{31} S l_L^3 N_1}{C_2 E_t} = \frac{0.154 \times 155 \times 396^3 \times 3,301}{384 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 108,910 \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

$$Z_L = \frac{P_{31} S l_L^2}{C_1 \left(\frac{\sigma_{TV}}{SF_1} - \sigma_{HT} \right)} = \frac{0.154 \times 155 \times 396^2}{24 \left(\frac{1,440}{8} - 117 \right)} = 2,476 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$A_\tau = P_{31} f S \frac{\overline{SF}_\tau}{\tau_F} = \frac{0.154 \times 310 \times 180 \times 6}{810} = 63.7 \quad (\text{cm}^2)$$

$$(a) H_w = 45 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad I_{\text{Req}} = 108,910 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 2,476 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$H_w \quad (\text{cm}) \quad 45 \quad = 45$$

$$t_f \quad (\text{cm}) \quad 2.75 \quad > 4.25 \quad b_2 = b_f = 20 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$A_f \quad (\text{cm}^2) \quad 40 \quad > 30$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12 \left(\frac{A_f}{H_w} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{b_f}{H_w} \right)} \right\} = \left\{ \frac{2.75 + 12 \left(\frac{40}{45} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{20}{45} \right)} \right\} = 2.118 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$tfd = MR \times 9 + M = 2.1 \quad (\text{cm}) = t_{wa} \quad h_\tau = 22 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad hw = (H_w - h_\tau) = (45 - 22) = 23 \quad (\text{cm})$$

(Beam)

$$Dp = 40 tp + b_2 = (40 \times 2.76) + 20 = 130 \quad (\text{cm})$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 2.32×150	348.0	-1.16	-403.7	468.3	
② $23 \times 2.1 \times 2$	96.6	33.5	3,236.1	108,409.4	4,258.5
③ 2.1×20	42.0	64.05	1984.1	89,065.3	
	486.6		Σa 4,815.5	202,201.5	
			9.90		

$$I_c = 154,510 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y = 37.20 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_c = 41.53 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 108,910 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 2,610 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_{wd} = 45 \sqrt[3]{\frac{108,910}{154,810}} = 40 \text{ (cm)} \quad H_{wd} = 45 \sqrt[3]{\frac{2,616}{4,153}} = 35.6 \text{ (cm)} \quad H_{wd} = 39 \text{ (cm)} \text{ にて修正す}$$

る。

$$h_w = (H_{wd} - h_r) = (39 - 22) = 17 \text{ (cm)}$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 2.32×130	348.0	-1.16	-403.7	468.3	
② $17 \times 2.1 \times 2$	71.4	30.5	2,177.7	66,419.9	1719.6
③ 2.1×20	42.0	40.05	1682.1	67,368.1	
	461.4		$\Sigma a) 3,456.1$	135,975.9	
			7.49		

$$I_d = 110,091 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}, \quad Y_F = 33.61 \text{ (cm)}, \quad Z_d = 3,276 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)} \quad I_{\text{Req}} = 108,916 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)},$$

$$Z_{\text{Req}} = 2,610 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

甲板ガータ設計寸法

$$H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_{fd} / t_{wd} = (390 \times 200 / 200 \times 21 / 21) \text{ (mm)}$$

$$a_0 = 113.4 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \quad m_0 = 3,859.8 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$e_0 = \left(\frac{m_0}{a_0} + t_F \right) = \left(\frac{3859.8}{113.4} \right) + 2.76 = 36.8 \text{ (cm)} = 0.368 \text{ (m)} \quad A_w = 71.4 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} > A_r = 63.7 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

9. 中央部横断面係数計算

9.1 中央部横断面係数計算 (A, N, A_x は, Base line 上 2.00 m)

Table 6. 中央部横断面係数計算値 (中立軸より上方)

		a (cm ²)	l (m)	m (cm ² ·m)	i (cm ² ·m ²)	h (m)	$ah^2/12$ (cm ² ·m ²)
船側外板	2.98×325	968.5	0.625	605.3	378.3	3.250	852.5
船側外板ギヤ一部補強	0.44×90	39.6	1.760	69.7	122.7	0.900	2.7
甲板プレート	2.32×270	626.4	2.350	1472.0	3459.3	—	—
甲板ストリンガー部補強	0.66×50	33.0	2.270	74.9	170.0	—	—
甲板ストリンガー部 2 次接着	3.42×50	171.0	2.300	393.3	904.6	—	—
ストリンガーアングル	3.42×15	51.3	2.206	113.2	249.6	—	—
船側ストリンガーアングル	3.42×15	51.3	2.317	118.9	275.4	—	—
No. 1 $D_K L$	75.4	75.4	2.132	160.8	342.7	—	—
No. 2 $D_K L$	75.4	75.4	2.182	164.5	359.0	—	—
No. 3 $D_K L$	75.4	75.4	2.242	169.0	379.0	—	—
No. 4 $D_K L$	75.4	75.4	2.252	169.8	382.4	—	—
甲板ガータ	113.4	113.4	1.992	225.9	450.0	—	11.2
TOTAL	—	2356.1	—	3737.3	7473.0	—	866.4

Table 7. 中央部横断面係数計算値 (中立軸より下方)

		a (cm ²)	l (m)	m (cm ² ・m)	i (cm ² ・m ²)	h (m)	$ah^2/12$ (cm ² ・m ²)
スケグ	721.1×1/2	360.6	2.186	788.3	1723.2	—	38.5
キール部外板補強	0.66×60	39.6	1.950	77.2	150.6	—	—
船底外板	3.2×15	1328.0	1.498	1989.3	2980.0	1.005	11.8
船底外板チェーン部補強	0.66×80	52.8	1.068	56.4	60.2	—	—
No.1 BTM L	570.5	570.5	1.639	935.0	1532.5	—	29.4
No.2 BTM L	570.5	570.5	1.294	738.2	955.3	—	29.4
No.3 BTM L	570.5	570.5	1.064	607.0	645.9	—	29.4
船側外板チェーン部補強	0.66×100	66.0	0.500	33.0	10.5	0.936	4.8
TOTAL	—	3558.5	—	5224.4	8064.2	—	243.3

※ $I_H = 32.549$ (cm²・m) $Y_{skeg} = 2.249$ (m) $Y_{BTM} = 1.749$ (m) $Y_{DK} = 2.451$ (m) $Z_{skeg} = 14.472$ (cm²・m) $Z_{BTM} = 18.610$ (cm²・m) $Z_{DK} = 13.280$ (cm²・m)

Table 8. Longitudinal Bending Stress Trochoidal

		Skeg	Bottom	Deck
Z_H (cm ² -m)		14472	18610	13280
$M_H = 1548$ (T-M)	σ_H (kgf/cm ²)	-107	-83.2	117
$M_S = 735$ (T-M)	σ_S (kgf/cm ²)	50.8	39.5	-55.3
		強力側外板	非強力甲板	非強力側外板
$C\sigma \cdot \sigma_{DK}$		$0.75\sigma_{DK}$	$0.65\sigma_{DK}$	$0.5\sigma_{DK}$

10. 主機械室ウェブリング設計

10.1 特設肋板 $b_w = f_{\max} = 450$ (cm)(掃発室): $f = 405$ (cm)10.1.1 貫通する船底ロンジの高さ $\beta = 14.78^\circ$ (船底傾斜角)

$$h_T = [H_w + t_f + \frac{b_2}{2} \tan \beta + C] = \left[54 + 1.88 + \frac{25}{2} \tan 14.72^\circ + 1.84 \right] = 61 \text{ (cm)}$$

10.1.2 フロアクラウン剪断設計 (No. 2 B_{TH} Longi, 交点)

$$f = 405 \text{ (cm)} \quad S = 100 \text{ (cm)} \quad \tau_F = 810 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad l_B = 400 \text{ (cm)}$$

変断面設計 (一般航走設計)

$$\overline{SF}_\tau = 7F_A = 7 \left\{ 1 + 2 \left(\frac{x}{l_B} \right) \right\} = \frac{7(200+x)}{200}$$

$$P_1 = 0.397 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad b_f = 18 \text{ (cm)} \quad t_w = 1.88 \text{ (cm)} \quad \beta_0 = (h_o/h_w) = 1.0$$

ロンジ貫通による残存肋板断面積: A_τ

$$A_\tau = \frac{P_1 f_s \overline{SF}_\tau}{\tau_F} = \frac{0.397 \times 450 \times 100 \times 7(200+x)}{810 \times 200} = 0.772(200+x)$$

$$h_{wa} = \frac{A_\tau}{2t_w + \beta_0 b_f \left(\frac{E_w}{E_F} \right)} \quad x_a = 210 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$= \frac{0.772(200+x)}{(2 \times 1.88) + 1 \times 18 \left(\frac{1,350}{1,170} \right)} = \frac{(200+x)}{31.77} = 12.9 \rightarrow 13 \text{ (cm)}$$

10.1.3 肋板の設計要求値, $C_E = 1$

$$b_w = 450 \text{ (cm)} \quad l_B = 400 \text{ (cm)} \quad C_1 = 8 \quad \sigma_t = 1,350 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$\overline{SF}_\tau = 3.2 \times F_A = 3.2 \left(1 + 2 \frac{x}{l_B} \right) = \frac{3.2(200+x)}{200}$$

$$Z_T = \frac{P_1 b_w l_B^2 \overline{SF}_\tau}{C_1 \sigma_{C90}} = \frac{0.397 \times 450 \times 400^2 \times 3.2(200+x)}{8 \times 1800 \times 200} = 31.76(200+x) \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

撓み設計 (単材) $C_F = 1$

$$N_{1T} = 15.4 L F_A C_F = 15.4 \times 57.7 \frac{(200+x)}{200} = 4.44(200+x)$$

$$I_{1T} = \frac{P_1 b_w l_B^3 N_{1T}}{C_2 E} = \frac{0.397 \times 450 \times 400^3 \times 4.44(200+x)}{184.6 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 2,350(200+x) \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$$

格子構造平板撓み設計, $C_F = 1$

$$N_{2T} = 27 L F_A C_F = 7.79(200+x)$$

$$I_{2T} = \frac{P_1 b_0^3 l_L N_{2T}}{C_5 E (n+1) \pi^4} - I_L \left(\frac{m+1}{n+1} \right) \left(\frac{b_0}{l_L} \right)^3 = \frac{0.397 \times 400^3 \times 1,080 \times 7.79(200+x)}{3 \times 1.17 \times 10^5 \times 3\pi^4} - \frac{289,512 \times 4}{3} \left(\frac{400}{1,080} \right)^3 = 2084(191+x) \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$$

肋板設計一般式

$$Z_T = 31.76(200+x) \quad I_{1T} = 2,350(200+x) \quad I_{2T} = 2,084(191+x)$$

10.1.4 [$x=210(\text{cm})$]No. 2 船底ロンジ交点の設計

$$b_P = (400t_P + b_2) = (40 \times 3.2) + 18 = 146 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$(E_W/E_F) = \left(\frac{1,350}{1,170} \right) = 1.15 \quad t_P = 3.20 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$t_W = 1.88 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad t_F = 3.64 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad b_2 = b_F = 18 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad h_{Wa} = 13 \quad (\text{cm})$$

(1) $x=210 \quad (\text{cm})$ 第2 ロンジ交点

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 3.2×146	467.2	-1.6	-747.5	1,196.0	
② $13 \times 1.88 \times 2$	48.9	67.5	3,300.8	222,800.6	688.7
③ $13 \times 18 \times 1.15$	269.1	67.5	18,164.3	1,226,086.9	3,789.8
④ 3.64×18	65.5	75.82	4,966.2	367,499.5	
	850.7		Σa 25,683.8	1,822,061.8	
			30.19		

$$I_{Td} = 1,046,703 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Y_F = 47.45 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad Z_{Td} = 22,059 \quad (\text{cm}^3) \quad I_{T\text{Req}} = 963,500 \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

$$A_{DT} = 372.9 \quad (\text{cm}^2) \quad Z_{T\text{Req}} = 13022 \quad (\text{cm}^3) \quad I_{Pb} = 472154 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad \gamma_b = 47.45 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$h_{Wa} = 13(\text{cm})$ が良好なる計算値を示した。

$$h_{Wx} = h_{Wa} \left(\frac{I_x}{I_a} \right)_{\text{Req}}^{1.5} = 13 \left(\frac{I_x}{963,500} \right)^{1.5} \quad \text{とする。}$$

$$H_W = h_T + h_W = (61.0 + h_W) \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$H_F = h_T + t_{fd} + h_W = (64.7 + h_W) \quad (\text{cm})$$

10.1.5 肋板設計要求値

Table 9. $Z_{\text{Req}}, Z_d, I_{\text{Req}}, I_d$ (肋板設計要求値と設計値)

x (cm)	0	105	210	325	400
Z_{Req} (cm ³)	6352	9687	13022	16674	19056
I_{Req} (cm ⁴)	470000	716750	963500	1233750	1410000
h_W (cm)	(8.5)	8.5	13	14.5	14.5
H_W (cm)	65	69.5	74	79	(86.4)
H_F (cm)	68.7	73.2	77.7	82.6	90
Z_d (cm ³)	14406	16316	22059	25563	28542
I_d (cm ⁴)	678685	807950	1046703	1247465	1504186

チェーンより $x(\text{cm})$ に於ける肋板設計要求値と設計値。

(2) $x=0$ チェーン部

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 3.2×146	467.2	-1.6	-747.5	1,196.0	
② $8.5 \times 1.88 \times 2$	32.0	60.75	1,944.0	118,098.0	192.7
③ $8.5 \times 18 \times 1.15$	176.0	60.75	10,692.0	649,539.0	1,059.7

④	3.64×18	$\frac{65.5}{740.7}$	62.62	$\frac{4,662.3}{\Sigma a)15,950.8}$	$\frac{251,944.5}{1,022,029.9}$
				21.53	

$I_d = 678,685 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$ $Y_F = 47.11 \text{ (cm)}$ $Z_d = 14,406 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$ $I_{Req} = 470,000 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$
 $Z_{Req} = 6,352 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$

(3) $x = 105 \text{ (cm)}$ 第 3 ロンジ交点 $\left(\frac{E_w}{E_F}\right) = \left(\frac{1,350}{1,176}\right) = 1.15$

	a	l	m	i	i'
①	3.2×146	467.2	-1.6	-747.5	1196.0
②	$8.5 \times 1.88 \times 2$	32.0	65.25	2,088.0	136,242.0
③	$8.5 \times 18 \times 1.15$	176.0	65.25	11484.0	749,331.0
④	3.64×18	$\frac{65.5}{740.7}$	71.32	$\frac{4671.5}{\Sigma a)17,496.0}$	$\frac{333,168.5}{1,221,189.9}$
				2,362	

$I_d = 807,950 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$ $Y_F = 49.52 \text{ (cm)}$ $Z_d = 16,316 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$
 $I_{Req} = 716,750 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$ $Z_{Req} = 9,687 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$

(4) $x = 325 \text{ (cm)}$ 第 1 ロンジ交点

	a	l	m	i	i'
①	3.2×146	467.2	-1.6	-747.5	1,196.0
②	$14.5 \times 1.88 \times 2$	54.5	71.75	3910.4	280,569.4
③	$14.5 \times 18 \times 1.15$	300.2	71.75	21,539.4	1,545,448.4
④	3.64×18	$\frac{65.5}{887.4}$	80.82	$\frac{5,293.7}{\Sigma a)29,996.0}$	$\frac{427,837.6}{2,261,266.1}$
				33.80	

$I_d = 1,247,465 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$ $Y_F = 48.80 \text{ (cm)}$ $Z_d = 25,563 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$
 $I_{Req} = 1,233,750 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$ $Z_{Req} = 16,674 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$

(5) $x = 400 \text{ (cm)}$ 船体中心線

	a	l	m	i	i'
①	3.2×146	467.2	-1.6	-747.5	1196.0
②	$14.5 \times 1.88 \times 2$	54.5	79.15	4,313.7	341,427.4
③	$14.5 \times 18 \times 1.15$	300.2	79.15	23,760.8	1,880,669.7
④	3.64×18	$\frac{65.5}{887.4}$	88.18	$\frac{5,775.8}{\Sigma a)33,102.8}$	$\frac{509,309.2}{2,238,817.0}$
				37.30	

$I_d = 1,504,186 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$ $Y_P = 52.70 \text{ (cm)}$ $Z_d = 28,542 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$
 $I_{Req} = 1,410,000 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$ $Z_{Req} = 19,056 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$

10.2 船側特設肋骨 (変断面, 上下端肘板固着)

$P_{21} = 0.294 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}$ $S_{max} = 270 \text{ (cm)}$ $C_1 = 12$ $C_2 = 384$
 $l_B = (D - h_c - h_T - h_B) = (420 - 100 - 68 - 25) = 227 \text{ (cm)}$
 $F_B = \left(1.5 + \frac{x}{l_B}\right) \text{ (ガソネル部 } x=0, \text{ チャイン部 } x=l_B)$

$$\overline{SF}_T = 2.3F_B = \frac{2.3}{227} (341+x) = \frac{(341+x)}{98.7}$$

$$N_{1T} = \frac{F_B}{2} (L^{7.3}/D^{15.6}) = \frac{(341+x)}{2 \times 227} (57.7^{7.3}/4.2^{15.6}) = 3(341+x)$$

$$I_T = \frac{P_{21}Sl_B^3 N_{1T}}{C_2 E} = \frac{0.294 \times 270 \times 227^3 \times 3(341+x)}{384 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 62(341+x) \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

$$Z_T = \frac{P_{21}Sl_B^2 \overline{SF}_T}{C_1 \sigma_t} = \frac{0.294 \times 270 \times 227^3 \times (341+x)}{12 \times 1350 \times 98.7} = 2.56(341+x) \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

10.2.1 チャイン部特設肋骨設計 $x = l_B = 227 \quad (\text{cm})$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 35,216 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 1,454 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$H_w \quad (\text{cm}) \quad 26 \quad = 26$$

$$t_f \quad (\text{cm}) \quad 3.125 \quad > 2.75 \quad b_2 = b_f = 18 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$A_f \quad (\text{cm}^2) \quad 47.5 \quad > 40$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12 \left(\frac{A_f}{H_w} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{b_f}{H_w} \right)} \right\} = 2.691 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$t_{fd} = (M600 + R860) \times 12 + M600 = 2.76 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$t_{wa} = (M600 + R860) \times 6 + M600 = 1.44 \quad (\text{cm}) : n = 6$$

$$b_P = (2.98 \times 40) + 18 = 137.2 \rightarrow S = 90 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$b_e = 5 \left\{ 1 + \frac{n}{4} \left(\frac{n+0.1}{n+0.5} \right) \right\} = 12 \quad (\text{cm})$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 2.98×90	268.2	-1.49	-399.6	595.4	
② $1.44 \times 12 \times 2$	34.6	0.72	24.9	17.9	
③ $26 \times 1.44 \times 2$	74.9	13.0	973.7	12,658.1	4,219.4
④ 2.76×18	49.7	27.38	1360.8	37,258.3	
	427.4		$\Sigma a) 1,959.8$	54,749.1	
			4.61		

$$I_c = 45,666 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Y = 24.15 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad Z_c = 1,891 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 35,216 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 1,454 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$H_{wd} = 26 \sqrt[3]{\frac{35,216}{45,666}} = 23.8 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad H_{wa} = 26 \sqrt[3]{\frac{1,454}{1,891}} = 22.8 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad H_w = 23 \quad (\text{cm}) \text{にて修正する。}$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 2.98×90	268.2	-1.49	-399.6	595.4	
② $1.44 \times 12 \times 2$	34.6	0.72	24.9	17.9	
③ $23 \times 1.44 \times 2$	66.2	11.5	761.3	8,755.0	2,918.3
④ 2.76×18	49.7	24.38	1,211.7	29,540.9	
	418.7		$\Sigma a) 1,598.3$	41,827.5	
			3.82		

チャイン部特設肋骨設計値

$$I_d = 35,718 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Y = 21.94 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad Z_d = 1,628 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 35,216 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 1,454 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_{fd} / t_{wa} = (230 \times 180 / 180 \times 27.6 / 14.4) \quad (\text{mm})$$

10.2.2 ガンネル部特設肋骨設計 $x=0$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 62(341 + x) = 21142 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 2.56(341 + x) = 873 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_w \text{ (cm)} \quad 22 \quad = \quad 22$$

$$t_f \text{ (cm)} \quad 2.75 \quad > \quad 2.05 \quad b_2 = b_f = 18 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$A_f \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \quad 40 \quad > \quad 26$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{2.75 + 12 \left(\frac{40}{22} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{78}{22} \right)} \right\} = 2.271 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{fd} = MR \times 12 + M = 2.76 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{wd} = MR \times 6 + M = 1.44 \text{ (cm)}$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 2.98×90	268.2	-1.49	-399.6	595.4	
② $1.44 \times 12 \times 2$	34.6	0.72	24.9	17.9	
③ $22 \times 1.44 \times 2$	63.4	11.0	697.4	7,671.4	2557.1
④ 2.76×18	49.7	23.38	1,162.0	27,167.2	
	415.9		$\Sigma a) 856.7$	38,009.0	
			2.06		

$$I_c = 36,244 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y = 22.7 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_c = 1,597 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 21,142 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 873 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_{wd} = 22 \sqrt[3]{\frac{21,142}{36,244}} = 18.4 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$H_{wd} = 22 \sqrt{\frac{873}{1597}} = 16.3 \text{ (cm)}$$

$H_{wd} = 18 \text{ (cm)}$ にて修正する。

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 2.98×90	268.2	-1.49	-399.6	595.4	
② $1.44 \times 12 \times 2$	34.6	0.72	24.9	17.9	
③ $18 \times 1.44 \times 2$	51.8	9.0	466.2	4,195.8	1,398.6
④ 2.76×18	49.7	19.88	963.2	18,666.5	
	404.3		$\Sigma a) 1,054.7$	24,874.2	
			2.61		

ガンネル部特設肋骨設計値。

$$I_a = 22,120 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y_F = 18.15 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_a = 1,219 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 21,142 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 873 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_{fd} / t_{wd} = (180 \times 180 / 180 \times 27.6 / 14.4) \text{ (mm)}$$

 Table 10. I_a , Z_a (特設肋骨設計値)

	$H_w \times (b_f / d_2) \times (f_{fd} / t_{wd})$ 単位: (mm)	$I_a \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$	$Z_a \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$
チェーン部	$230 \times (180 / 180) \times (27.6 / 14.4)$	35718	1628
ガンネル部	$180 \times (180 / 180) \times (27.6 / 14.4)$	22120	1219

10.3 特設ビーム (ウェブリングビーム)

$$P_{31}=0.154 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad b_w=1.5 \times 180 \text{ (cm)}=270 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$l_B=300 \text{ (cm)} \quad \overline{SF}_T=5 \quad N_T=18L=1,039$$

$$t_P=3.2 \text{ (cm)} \quad \overline{SF}_T=5$$

甲板ガーダを貫通するため、外型寸法は一般ビームと同様とする。

$$I_T = \frac{P_{31} b_w l_B^3 N_T}{C_2 E_t} = \frac{0.154 \times 270 \times 300^3 \times 1,039}{384 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 25,963 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$$

$$Z_T = \frac{P_{31} b_w l_B^2 \overline{SF}_T}{C_1 \sigma_c} = \frac{0.154 \times 270 \times 300^2 \times 5}{12 \times 1,800} = 866 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$A_T = \frac{P_{31} f S \overline{SF}_T}{\tau_{EN}} = \frac{0.154 \times 180 \times 65 \times 5}{810} = 11.1 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}}=25963 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$$

$$Z_{\text{Req}}=866 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_w \text{ (cm)} \quad 19 \quad = \quad 19$$

$$t_f \text{ (cm)} \quad 3.5 \quad > \quad 2.375 \quad b_2=b_f=18 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$A_f \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \quad 55 \quad > \quad 32.5$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12 \left(\frac{A_f}{H_w} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{B_f}{H_w} \right)} \right\} = 3.09 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{fd} = MR \times 13 + M = 2.98 \text{ (cm)} = t_{wd} \quad h_T = 16 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$h_w = H_w - h_T = (19 - 16) = 3 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$b_P = 40 t_P + b_2 = (40 \times 2.76) + 18 = 128 \text{ (cm)}$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 2.76×128	353.3	-1.38	-487.6	672.8	
② $3 \times 2.98 \times 2$	17.9	17.5	313.3	5,481.9	13.4
③ 2.98×18	<u>53.6</u>	20.49	<u>1098.3</u>	<u>22,503.4</u>	
	424.8		Σa 924.0	28,671.5	
			2.18		

$$I_d = 26,653 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y = 19.8 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_d = 1,346 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}}=25,963 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}}=866 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_w \times b_f / b^2 \times t_{fd} / t_{wd} = (190 \times 180 / 180 \times 29.8 / 29.8) \text{ (mm)}$$

10.4 特設中間フレーム (チェーンシップ, ガンネル肘板)

$$P_{21}=0.294 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad b_w=180 \text{ (cm)} \quad C_3=\left(\frac{120}{7}\right) \quad C_4=327$$

$$l_B = D - h_c - h_B = 420 - 100 - 25 = 295 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$F_B = \left(1.5 + \frac{x}{l_B}\right) = \left(\frac{443+x}{295}\right)$$

$$\overline{SF}_T = 2.3 F_B = \left(\frac{443+x}{128}\right)$$

$$N_T = \frac{F_B}{2} (L^{7.3} / D^{15.6}) = \left(\frac{443+x}{2 \times 295}\right) (57.7^{7.3} / 4.2^{15.6}) = 2.3(443+x)$$

$$I_T = \frac{P_{21} b_w l_B^3 N_T}{C_4 E} = \frac{0.294 \times 180 \times 295^3 \times 2.3(443+x)}{372 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 81.67(443+x) \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$$

$$Z_T = \frac{P_{21} b_w l_B^2 \overline{SF}_T}{C_3 \sigma_T} = \frac{0.294 \times 180 \times 295^2 \times (443 + x) \times 7}{120 \times 1350 \times 128} = 1.55 \times (443 + x) \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

10.4.1 ガンネル部特設中間フレーム $l_B = x = 295$ (cm)

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 60,272 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 1,147 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$H_w \quad (\text{cm}) \quad 30 \quad = 30$$

$$t_f \quad (\text{cm}) \quad 3.5 \quad > 2.0 \quad b_2 = b_f = 18 (\text{cm})$$

$$A_f \quad (\text{cm}^2) \quad 55 \quad > 25$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12 \left(\frac{A_f}{H_w} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{b_f}{H_w} \right)} \right\} = 3,110 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$t_{fd} = (M600 + R860) \times 14 + M600 = 3.20 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$t_{wd} = (M + R) \times 7 + M = 1.66 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad n = 7$$

$$b_e = 5 \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{7 \times 7.1}{4 \times 7.5} \right) \right\} = 13.3 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$b_P = (40 t_P + b_2) = (40 \times 2.98) + 18 = 137 \quad (\text{cm}) \rightarrow S = 90 \quad (\text{cm})$$

ガンネル部計算

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 2.98×90	268.2	-1.49	-399.6	595.4	
② $1.66 \times 13.3 \times 2$	44.2	0.83	36.7	30.4	
③ $30 \times 1.66 \times 2$	99.6	15.0	1,494.0	22,410.0	7,470.0
④ 3.2×18	<u>57.6</u>	31.6	<u>1,820.0</u>	<u>57,517.1</u>	
	469.6		$\Sigma a) 2,951.3$	88,022.9	
			6.28		

$$I_c = 69,503 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Y = 26.92 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad Z_c = 2,582 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 60,272 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 1,144 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$H_{wd} = 30 \sqrt{\frac{60,272}{69,503}} = 28.6 \quad H_{wd} = 30 \sqrt{\frac{1,144}{2,582}} = 20.0$$

$H_{wd} = 28 (\text{cm})$ にて修正設計

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 2.98×90	268.2	-1.48	-399.6	595.4	
② $1.66 \times 13.3 \times 2$	44.2	0.83	36.7	30.4	
③ $28 \times 1.66 \times 2$	93.0	14.0	1,302.0	18,228.0	6,076.0
④ 3.2×18	<u>57.6</u>	29.6	<u>1,705.0</u>	<u>50,466.8</u>	
	463.0		$\Sigma a) 2644.1$	75,396.6	
			5.71		

$$I_d = 60,301 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Y = 25.49 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad Z_d = 2,366 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 60,272 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 1,144 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

ガンネル部設計寸法

$$H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_{fd} / t_{wd} = (280 \times 180 / 180 \times 32 / 16.6) \quad (\text{mm})$$

$$H_F = H_w + t_{fd} = 312 \quad (\text{mm})$$

10.4.2 チャイン部特設中間フレーム (スニップエンド) $x = 0$ (cm)

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 36,180 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 687 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 H_w \text{ (cm)} & 24 & = & 24 \\
 t_f \text{ (cm)} & 3.25 & > & 1.75 \quad b_2 = b_f = 18(\text{cm}) \\
 A_f \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} & 50 & > & 20
 \end{array}$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12 \left(\frac{A_f}{H_w} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{b_f}{H_w} \right)} \right\} = 2.825 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{fd} = MR \times 14 + M = 3.20 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{wd} = MR \times 7 + M = 1.66 \text{ (cm)} : n = 7$$

$$b_e = 5 \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{7 \times 7.1}{4 \times 7.5} \right) \right\} = 13.3 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$b_F = (40 \times 2.98) + 18 = 137(\text{cm}) \rightarrow S = 90 \text{ (cm)}$$

ガンネル部計算

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 2.98×90	268.2	-1.49	-399.6	595.4	
② $1.66 \times 13.3 \times 2$	44.2	0.83	36.7	30.4	
③ $30 \times 1.66 \times 2$	99.6	15.0	1,494.0	22,410.0	7,470.0
④ 3.2×18	57.6	31.6	1,820.2	57,517.1	
	469.6		$\Sigma a) 2,951.3$	88,022.9	
			6.28		

$$I_c = 69,503 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y = 26.92 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_c = 2,582 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 60,272 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 1,144 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_{wd} = 30 \sqrt[3]{\frac{60,272}{69,503}} = 28.6 \quad H_{wd} = 30 \sqrt[3]{\frac{1144}{2,582}} = 20.0$$

$H_{wd} = 28(\text{cm})$ にて修正設計

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 2.98×90	268.2	-1.48	-399.6	595.4	
② $1.66 \times 13.3 \times 2$	44.2	0.83	36.7	30.4	
③ $28 \times 1.66 \times 2$	93.0	14.0	1,302.0	18,228.0	6076.0
④ 3.2×18	57.6	29.6	1,705.0	50,466.8	
	463.0		$\Sigma a) 2,644.1$	75,396.6	
			5.71		

$$I_d = 60,301 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y = 25.49 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_d = 2,366 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 60,272 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 1,144 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

ガンネル部設計寸法

$$H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_{fd} / t_{wd} = (280 \times 180 / 180 \times 32 / 16.6) \text{ (mm)}$$

$$H_F = H_w + t_{fd} = 312 \text{ (mm)}$$

10.4.3 チャイン部特設中間フレーム (スニップエンド) $x = 0 \text{ (cm)}$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 36,180 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 687 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_w \text{ (cm)} \quad 24 \quad = \quad 24$$

$$t_f \text{ (cm)} \quad 3.25 \quad > \quad 1.75 \quad b_2 = b_f = 18(\text{cm})$$

$$A_f \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \quad 50 \quad > \quad 20$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12 \left(\frac{A_f}{H_w} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{b_f}{H_w} \right)} \right\} = 2.825 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$t_{fd} = MR \times 14 + M = 3.20 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$t_{wd} = MR \times 7 + M = 1.66 \quad (\text{cm}) : n=7$$

$$b_e = 5 \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{7 \times 7.1}{4 \times 7.5} \right) \right\} = 13.3 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$b_p = (40 \times 2.98) + 18 = 137 \quad (\text{cm}) \rightarrow S = 90 \quad (\text{cm})$$

	<i>a</i>	<i>l</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>i</i>	<i>i'</i>
① 2.98×90	268.2	-1.49	-399.6	595.4	
② 1.66×13.3×7	44.2	0.83	36.7	30.4	
③ 24×1.66×2	79.7	12.0	956.4	11,476.8	3,825.6
④ 3.2×18	57.6	25.6	1,474.6	37,748.7	
	449.7		Σ <i>a</i>)2,068.1	53,676.9	
			4.60		

$$I_c = 44,161 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Y = 22.60 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad Z_c = 1,954 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 36,180 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 687 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$H_{wd} = 24 \sqrt[3]{\frac{36,180}{44,161}} = 22.5 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$H_{wd} = 24 \sqrt{\frac{687}{1,954}} = 14.2 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$H_{wd} = 22(\text{cm})$ として修正設計する。

	<i>a</i>	<i>l</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>i</i>	<i>i'</i>
① 2.98×90	268.2	-1.49	-399.6	595.4	
② 1.66×13.3×2	44.2	0.83	36.7	30.4	
③ 22×1.66×2	73.0	11.0	803.0	8,833.0	2,944.3
④ 3.2×18	57.6	23.6	1,359.4	32,080.9	
	443.0		Σ <i>a</i>)1,799.5	44,484.0	
			4.06		

$$I_d = 37,182 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Y_F = 21.14 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad Z_d = 1,759 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 36,180 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 687 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

特設中間フレームチャイン部寸法

$$H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_{fd} / t_{wd} = (220 \times 180 / 180 \times 32 / 16.6) \quad (\text{mm})$$

$$H_F = H_w + t_{fd} = (220 + 32) = 252 \quad (\text{mm})$$

10.5 中間フレーム (両端スニップ)

$$P_{21} = 0.294 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2) \quad S = 90 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad l = 295 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$b_f = 18 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad \overline{SF} = 5 \quad N_T = 18_L = 1,039$$

$$C_3 = 9\sqrt{3} \quad C_4 = 153$$

$$I = \frac{P_{21} S l^3 N_T}{C_4 E_{i0}} = \frac{0.294 \times 90 \times 295^3 \times 1,039}{153 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 39,427 \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

$$Z = \frac{P_{21} S l^2 \overline{SF}}{C_3 \sigma_T} = \frac{0.294 \times 90 \times 2.95^2 \times 5}{9\sqrt{3} \times 1,350} = 547 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 I_{\text{Req}}=39,427 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} & Z_{\text{Req}}=547 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)} & & \\
 H_w \text{ (cm)} & 30 & = & 30 \\
 t_f \text{ (cm)} & 2.75 & > & 1.25 \quad b_2=b_f=18 \text{ (cm)} \\
 A_f \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} & 40 & > & 10
 \end{array}$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12 \left(\frac{A_f}{H_w} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{b_f}{H_w} \right)} \right\} = 2.287 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{fd} = MR \times 10 + M = 2.32 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{wd} = MR \times 5 + M = 1.22 \text{ (cm)} \quad n=5$$

$$b_e = 5 \left\{ 1 + \frac{n}{4} \left(\frac{n+0.1}{n+0.5} \right) \right\} = 18.8 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$b_p = (40 \times 2.98) + 18 = 137 \text{ (cm)} \rightarrow S = 90 \text{ (cm)}$$

中間フ レーム

	<i>a</i>	<i>l</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>i</i>	<i>i'</i>
① 2.98×90	268.2	-1.49	-399.6	595.4	
② 1.22×18.8×2	45.9	0.61	28.0	17.1	
③ 30×1.22×2	73.2	15.0	1,098.0	16,470.0	5490.0
④ 2.32×18	41.8	21.16	1,302.5	40,585.5	
	429.1		$\Sigma a) 2,028.9$	63,158.0	
			4.73		

$$I = 53,558 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y = 27.59 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z = 1,941 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 39,427 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 547 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_{wd} = 30 \sqrt[3]{\frac{39,427}{53,558}} = 27.0 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$H_{wd} = 30 \sqrt{\frac{547}{1,941}} = 15.9 \text{ (cm)}$$

$H_{wd} = 26 \text{ (cm)}$ として修正する。

	<i>a</i>	<i>l</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>i</i>	<i>i'</i>
① 2.98×90	268.2	-1.49	-399.6	595.4	
② 1.22×18.8×2	45.9	0.61	28.0	17.1	
③ 26×1.22×2	63.4	13.0	824.2	10,714.6	3,571.5
④ 2.32×18	41.8	27.16	1,135.2	30,834.4	
	419.3		$\Sigma a) 1,587.8$	45,733.0	
			3.79		

中間フ レーム設計値

$$I_d = 39,710 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y = 24.53 \text{ (cm)} \quad Zd = 1,619 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 39,427 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 547 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_{fd} / t_{wd} = (260 \times 180 / 180 \times 23.2 / 12.2) \text{ (mm)}$$

10.6 ウェブリング肘板設計

10.6.1 肘板モーメント

$$d=2.5 \text{ m} \quad g=100 \text{ (cm)} \quad b_{s1}=\frac{540}{2}=270 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$b_{s2}=450 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$h=(100d+2.5L-g)=294 \text{ (cm)} > l=230 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$J=(h-l)=(294-230)=64 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$W_1=\frac{1.025Jb_{s1}}{1,000}=17.7 \text{ (kgf/cm)}$$

$$W_2=\frac{1.025lb_{s1}}{1,000}=63.7 \text{ (kgf/cm)}$$

$$M_1=\frac{l^2}{60}(5W_1+2W_2)=188,589 \text{ (kgf} \cdot \text{cm)}$$

$$M_2=\frac{l^2}{60}(5W_1+3W_2)=243,869 \text{ (kgf} \cdot \text{cm)}$$

$$M_{T1}=\frac{P_3b_{s1}l_{T1}^2}{12}=\frac{0.154 \times 270 \times 300^2}{12}=311,850 \text{ (kgf} \cdot \text{cm)} > M_1$$

$$M_{T2}=\frac{P_1b_{s2}l_{T2}^2}{12}=\frac{0.397 \times 450 \times 200^2}{12}=595,500 \text{ (kgf} \cdot \text{cm)} > M_2$$

$$\overline{SF}=12 \text{ ガンネル部 } M_I=311850 \text{ (kgf} \cdot \text{cm)}$$

$$\text{チェーン部 } M_{II}=595500 \text{ (kgf} \cdot \text{cm)}$$

 10.6.2 ガンネル部肘板 $b_2=b_f=18 \text{ (cm)}$

$$f_I=1.414M_I \frac{\overline{SF}}{\sigma_{T90}(30t_w^2+18t_f)}=\frac{1.414 \times 311850 \times 12}{1,350(30t_w^2+18t_f)}=\frac{218}{1.67t_w^2+t_f} \text{ (cm)}$$

Table 11. ガンネル部肘板厚

n	4	5	6
$t_w=MR \times n + M \text{ (cm)}$	1.00	1.22	1.44
$t_f=MR \times 2n + M \text{ (cm)}$	1.88	2.32	2.76
$fI \text{ (cm)}$	61.4	45.4	35.0

 (注) $M600$ の時, $t=0.12 \text{ (cm)}$
 $R860$ の時, $t=0.10 \text{ (cm)}$

設計寸法

$$f_I \times f_I \times b_f \times t_{fd}/t_{wd}=(460 \times 460 \times 180 \times 23.2/12.2) \text{ (mm)}$$

$$A_T=(2.32 \times 18)+(30 \times 1.22^2)=86.4 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$\overline{SF}_{Id}=0.707 \frac{\sigma_t A_I f_I}{M_I}=\frac{0.707 \times 1,350 \times 86.4 \times 46}{311,850}=12.16 > 12$$

10.6.3 チェーン部肘板

$$b_f=18 \text{ (cm)} \quad M_{II}=595,500 \text{ (kgf} \cdot \text{cm)}$$

$$f_{II}=\frac{1.414 \times 595,500 \times 12}{1,850(30t_w^2+18t_f)}=\frac{416}{1.67t_w^2+t_f} \text{ (cm)}$$

Table 12. チャイン部肘板厚

n	6	7	8
t_w (cm)	1.44	1.66	1.88
t_f (cm)	2.76	3.20	3.64
t_{II} (cm)	66.8	53.3	43.6

設計寸法

$$f_{II} \times f_{II} \times b_f \times t_f / t_w = (550 \times 550 \times 180 \times 32 / 16.6) \text{ (mm)}$$

$$A_{II} = (3.2 \times 18) + (30 \times 1.66^2) = 140.3 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$\overline{SF}_{II} = \frac{0.707 \times 1,350 \times 140.3 \times 55}{595,500} = 12.37 > 12$$

10.7 特設中間フレームガンネル肘板

$$h = (100d + 2.5L - g) = 294 \text{ (cm)} < l = 295 \text{ (cm)} \quad J = 1 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$W_2 = \frac{1.025hb_s}{1,000} = \frac{1.025 \times 294 \times 180}{1,000} = 54.24 \text{ (kgf/cm)}$$

$$R_1 = \left\{ \frac{W_2}{4hl^3} (l^5 - J^5) - \frac{W_2}{8hl} (l^4 - J^4) + \frac{3W_2l}{8} \right\} = 7.275 \text{ (kgf)}$$

$$M_1 = \frac{W_2h}{6} (2l + J) - R_1l = |-575,389| \text{ (kgf} \cdot \text{cm)} > M_{T1}$$

$$M_{T1} = \frac{P_3b_sl_{T1}^2}{12} = \frac{0.154 \times 180 \times 300^2}{12} = 207,900 \text{ (kgf} \cdot \text{cm)}$$

$$M_1 = 575,389 \text{ (kgf} \cdot \text{cm)} \quad b_f = 18 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$f_1 = \frac{1.414 \times 575,389 \times 12}{1,350(30t_w^2 + 18t_f)} = \frac{402}{1.67t_w^2 + t_f} \text{ (cm)}$$

Table 13. 特設中間フレームガンネル肘板厚

n	6	7	8
t_w (c)	1.44	1.66	1.88
t_f (cm)	2.76	3.20	3.64
tI (cm)	64.6	51.5	42.2

特設中間フレームガンネル肘板設計値

$$A_{1a} = (3.2 \times 18) + (30 \times 1.66)^2 = 140.3 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$\overline{SF}_a = \frac{0.707\sigma_T A_{1a} f_1}{M_1} = 12.80 > 12$$

ウエブリングチャイン部肘板と同一寸法である。

$$f_1 \times f_1 \times b_f \times t_{fa} / t_{wa} = (550 \times 550 \times 180 \times 32 / 16.6) \text{ (mm)}$$

11. 主船殻波浪中縦曲げ剛性値

 $L/20$ Trochoidal Moment

$$M_H = 1,548 \text{ (ton} \cdot \text{m)} \quad F_{1f} = 97.8 \text{ (ton)} \quad C = 16$$

平均外板厚さ t_m (mm)

$$t_m = \frac{1}{4.2} \{ \text{船底外板} (32 \times 1.005) + \text{船側外板} (29.8 \times 3.25) + \text{チャイン部補強} (6.6 \times 1.00) + \text{シャ一部補強} (4.4 \times 0.9) \} = 33.23 \text{ mm}$$

$$N_{H\text{Req}} = \left(\frac{160L^{1.2}}{L-10} \right) = 436$$

$$I_{H\text{Req}} = \frac{M_H L \times 10^6}{CE_t \left\{ \left(\frac{1000}{N_H} \right) - \left(\frac{F_H \times 10^5}{4G t_m D_0} \right) \right\}} \text{ (cm}^2 \cdot \text{m}^2\text{)}$$

$$= \frac{1548 \times 57.7}{16 \times 0.117 \left\{ \left(\frac{1,000}{436} \right) - \left(\frac{97.8}{4 \times 0.234 \times 33.23 \times 4.2} \right) \right\}} = 30,884 \text{ (cm}^2 \cdot \text{m}^2\text{)}$$

$$I_{H\text{ship}} = 32,549 \text{ (cm}^2 \cdot \text{m}^2\text{)} > I_{H\text{Req}} = 30,884 \text{ (cm}^2 \cdot \text{m}^2\text{)}$$

$$N_{H\text{ship}} = \frac{1,000}{\left(\frac{M_H L \times 10^6}{CE_t I_{Hd}} \right) + \left(\frac{F_H \times 10^5}{4G t_m D_0} \right)} = \frac{1,000}{\left(\frac{1,548 \times 57.7}{16 \times 0.117 \times 32,549} \right) + \left(\frac{97.8}{4 \times 0.234 \times 33.23 \times 4.2} \right)} = 452 > N_{H\text{Req}} =$$

436

$$\delta_{H\text{ship}} = \delta_M + \delta_\tau = \left(\frac{M_H L^2 \times 10^6}{C E_t I_{H\text{ship}}} \right) + \left(\frac{F_H L \times 10^5}{4G t_m D_0} \right) = \left(\frac{1548 \times 57.7^2}{16 \times 0.117 \times 32,549} \right) + \left(\frac{97.8 \times 57.7}{4 \times 0.234 \times 33.23 \times 4.2} \right)$$

$$= 84.58 + 43.22 = 127.8 \text{ (mm)}$$

12. 支柱, SUS309TP

12.1 主機械室支柱

$$W_P = P_3 a_P b_P = 0.154 \times 300 \times 405 = 18,711 \text{ (kgf)}$$

$$l = 260 \text{ (cm)} \quad \overline{SF} = 2$$

12.1.1 弾性域座屈設計

$$t_3 > \frac{W_P}{62l} = \left(\frac{18,711}{62 \times 260} \right) = 1.16 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$(d_0 - t_3) < \frac{l}{40.3} = 6.45 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$\overline{SF}_3 = \frac{2.1 \times 10^6 \times t_3 \{ \pi (d_0 - t_3) \}^3}{8 W_P l^2} = \frac{2.1 \times 10^6 \times \pi^3 t_3 (d_0 - t_3)^3}{8 \times 18,711 \times 260^2} = \frac{t_3 (d_0 - t_3)^3}{155.4} \geq 2$$

適当なるパイプ寸法が存在しない。

12.1.2 塑性域座屈設計

$$(d_0 - t_4) > \frac{l}{40.3} = 6.45 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$\overline{SF}_4 = \frac{6,597 t_4}{W_P} \left\{ (d_0 - t_4) - \frac{1}{6,709} \frac{l^2}{(d_0 - t_m)} \right\} = 0.353 \left\{ (d_0 - t_4) - \frac{10}{(d_0 - t_m)} \right\} \geq 2$$

$$\sigma_{cr} = \frac{W_P \overline{SF}_4}{\pi t_4 (d_0 - t_4)} = \frac{5956 \overline{SF}_4}{t_4 (d_0 - t_4)} \geq 1590 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}$$

Table 14. SUS309TP Schedule80 80A×7.6t Pipe

d_o (cm)	6.05	7.63	8.91	10.16
t_4 (cm)	0.55	0.70	0.76	0.81
$(d_o - t_4)$ (cm)	5.50	6.93	8.15	9.35
$\overline{SF} \geq 2$	1.30	1.94	2.44	2.92
$\sigma_{cy} \geq 1590$ (kgf/cm ²)	—	—	2346	2296
$40 \geq (d_o/t_4)$	—	—	11.7	12.5

12.2 船楼内科員食堂中央支柱

$$W_P = P_{32} a_P b_P = 0.077 \times 380 \times 220 = 6,487 \text{ (kgf)}$$

$$l = 197 \text{ (cm)} \quad \overline{SF} = 2$$

12.2.1 弾性域座屈設計

$$t_B > \frac{W_P}{62l} = \frac{6,437}{62 \times 197} = 0.527 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$(d_o - t_3) < \frac{l}{40.3} = 4,888 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$\overline{SF}_3 = \frac{2.1 \times 10^6 \times \pi^3 t_3 (d_o - t_3)^3}{8 \times 6437 \times 197^2} = \frac{t_3 (d_o - t_3)^3}{30.69} \geq 2$$

$$\sigma_{cr} = \frac{2.1 \times 10^6}{8} \left\{ \frac{\pi (d_o - t_3^3)}{l} \right\}^2 = 66.76 (d_o - t_3)^2 \leq 1,590 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}$$

弾性域座屈応力の発生する Pipe は存在しない。

12.2.2 塑性域座屈設計

$$(d_o - t_4) > \frac{l}{40.3}$$

$$\overline{SF}_4 = \frac{6,597 t_4}{W_P} \left\{ (d_o - t_4) - \frac{l^2}{6,709 (d_o - t_4)} \right\} = 1.025 t_4 \left\{ (d_o - t_4) - \frac{5.78}{(d_o - t_4)} \right\} \geq 2$$

$$\sigma_{cr} = \frac{W_P \overline{SF}_4}{\pi t_4 (d_o - t_4)} = \frac{2,049 \overline{SF}_4}{t_4 (d_o - t_4)} \geq 1,590 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$40 \geq \left(\frac{d_o}{t_4} \right)$$

Table 15. SUS309TP Schedule40 65A×5.2t Pipe Pillar

d_o (cm)	6.05	7.63	8.91
t_4 (cm)	0.39	0.52	0.55
$(d_o - t_4)$ (cm)	5.66	7.11	8.36
$\overline{SF} \geq 2$	1.85	3.36	4.32
$\sigma_{cy} \geq 1590$ (kgf/cm ²)	—	1860	1927
$40 \geq (d_o/t_4)$	—	14.7	16.2

13. 船楼構造 (非強力長船首楼)

[非強力構造の防楼材設計の \overline{SF}_σ , N は要求値の 1/2 として設計する。]

13.1 側外板・甲板板厚と設計水圧値

$$[4] \text{ より船側外板 } t=1.66 \text{ (cm)} \quad P_{22}=0.147 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$[5] \text{ より船楼甲板 } t=1.22 \text{ (cm)} \quad P_{33}=0.077 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}$$

13.2 船楼特設側肋骨

1 甲板下側肋骨の連続材で 1 甲板 $bf=18$ (cm)

01 甲板ガンネルにて $b_f=18$ (cm) の変断面肋骨とする。

$$S=180 \text{ (cm)} \quad l=220 \text{ (cm)} \quad C_1=12 \quad C_2=384$$

$$\overline{SF}_T = \frac{1}{2} \times 2.3 F_B = 1.15 \left(1.5 + \frac{x}{l} \right) = \frac{1}{191} (330 + x)$$

$$N_T = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{F_B}{2} \left(L^{7.3} / D^{15.6} \right) = \frac{1}{4} \left(1.5 + \frac{x}{l} \right) \left(57.7^{7.3} / 4.2^{15.6} \right) = \frac{1}{880} (330 + x) \times 1361 = 1.55 (330 + x)$$

$$\frac{P_{22} S l^2 \overline{SF}_T}{C_1 \sigma_t} = \frac{0.147 \times 180 \times 220^2 \times (330 + x)}{12 \times 1,350 \times 191} = 0.414 (330 + x) \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$\frac{P_{22} S l^3 N_T}{C_2 E} = \frac{0.147 \times 180 \times 220^3 \times 1.55 (330 + x)}{384 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 9.72 (330 + x) \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$$

船楼上端部, $x=0$ cm, $Z=137$ (cm³), $I=3,208$ (cm²), $b^2=b_f=15$ (cm)

船楼下端部, $x=220$ (cm), $Z=228$ (cm³), $I=5,346$ (cm²), $b_2=b_f=18$ (cm),

13.2.1 船楼側肋骨上端部設計

$$I=3208 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z=137 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_w \text{ (cm)} \quad 18 \quad = \quad 18 \quad b_2=b_f=15 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_f \text{ (cm)} \quad 1.2 \quad > \quad 0.95$$

$$A_f \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \quad 9 \quad > \quad 4$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12 \left(\frac{A_f}{H_w} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{b_f}{H_w} \right)} \right\} = \left\{ \frac{1.2 + 12(9/18)}{1 + 12(15/18)} \right\} = 0.655 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{fa} = t_{wa} = (M600 + R860) \times 2 + M600 = 0.56 \quad n=2$$

$$b_F = (40t + b_f) = (40 \times 1.66) + 15 = 81.4 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$b_e = f \left\{ 1 + \frac{n}{4} \left(\frac{n+0.1}{n+0.5} \right) \right\} = 5 \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{2 \times 2.1}{4 \times 2.5} \right) \right\} = 7.1 \text{ (cm)}$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
①	1.66×81.4	135.1	-0.83	-112.1	93.1
②	$0.56 \times 7.1 \times 2$	8.0	0.28	2.2	0.6
③	$18 \times 0.56 \times 2$	20.2	9.0	181.8	1636.2
④	0.56×15	8.4	18.28	153.6	2806.9
	171.7		$\Sigma a) 225.5$	5,082.2	
			1.31		

$$I_c = 4,788 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y = 17.25 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_c = 278 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_{wa} = 18 \sqrt[3]{\frac{3208}{4788}} = 15.8 \text{ (cm)} \quad H_{wd} = 18 \sqrt{\frac{137}{27}} = 12.6 \text{ (cm)}$$

平均値 $H_{wa}=14$ (cm) として修正する。

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 1.66×81.4	135.1	-0.83	-112.1	93.1	
② $0.56 \times 7.1 \times 2$	8.0	0.28	2.2	0.6	
③ $14 \times 0.56 \times 2$	20.2	9.0	181.8	1,636.2	545.4
④ 0.56×15	<u>8.4</u>	14.28	<u>120.0</u>	<u>1,712.9</u>	
	171.7		Σa 191.9	3,988.2	
			1.12		

船楼上部部設計寸法

$$I_a = 3,773 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y = 13.44 \text{ (cm)} \quad Zd = 281 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 3,208 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 137 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_{fa} / t_{wa} = 140 \times 150 / 150 \times 5.6 / 5.6 \text{ (mm)}$$

13.2.2 船首楼側肋骨下端部設計 (主船殻特設側肋骨との連続により $H_{wd} = 18 \text{ (cm)}$)

$$I = 5346 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z = 228 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_{wd}(\text{cm}) \quad 18 \quad = \quad 18 \quad b_2 = b_f = 18(\text{cm})$$

$$t_f(\text{cm}) \quad 1.75 \quad > \quad 1.15$$

$$A_f(\text{cm}^2) \quad 17.5 \quad > \quad 8$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12(A_f/H_w)}{1 + 12(b_f/H_w)} \right\} = \frac{1.75 + 12(17.5/18)}{1 + 12(18/18)} = 1.032 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{fa} = (M600 + R860) \times 4 + M600 = 1.00 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{wa} = (M600 + R860) \times 2 + M600 = 0.56 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$b_P = 85.4 \text{ (cm)} \quad b_e = 7.1 \text{ (cm)}$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 1.66×81.4	135.1	-0.83	-112.1	93.1	
② $0.56 \times 7.1 \times 2$	8.0	0.28	2.2	0.6	
③ $18 \times 0.56 \times 2$	20.2	9.0	181.8	1,636.2	545.4
④ 1.0×18	<u>18.0</u>	18.5	<u>333.0</u>	<u>6,160.5</u>	
	181.3		Σa 404.9	8,435.8	
			2.23		

$$I_a = 7,534 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y_F = 15.77 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_a = 478 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 5,346 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 228 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

数値は大きい方が, 下部よりの連続材として採用する。

設計寸法

$$H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_{fa} / t_{wa} = (180 \times 180 / 180 \times 10 / 5.6) \text{ (mm)}$$

13.3 船楼中間フレーム (上下端スニップ)

$$P_{22} = 0.147 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad b_f = b_2 = 18 \text{ (cm)} \quad S = 90 \text{ (cm)} \quad l = 220 \text{ (cm)} \quad C_1 = 8$$

$$C_2 = 76.8$$

$$\overline{SF} = \frac{1}{2} \times 5 = 2.5 \quad N = \frac{18L}{2} = 519$$

$$Z = P_{22} S l^2 \frac{\overline{SF}}{C_1 \sigma_{T0}} = \frac{0.147 \times 90 \times 220^2 \times 2.5}{8 \times 1,440} = 139 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I = \frac{P_{22} S l^3 N}{C_2 E} = \frac{0.147 \times 90 \times 220^3 \times 519}{76.8 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 8137 \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 8,137 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 139 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$H_w (\text{cm}) \quad 16 \quad = \quad 16 \quad b_2 = b_f = 18 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$t_f (\text{cm}) \quad 2.375 \quad > \quad 1.0$$

$$A_f (\text{cm}^2) \quad 32.5 \quad > \quad 5.0$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12(A_f/H_w)}{1 + 12(b_f/H_w)} \right\} = \left\{ \frac{2.375 + 12\left(\frac{32.5}{16}\right)}{1 + 12(18/16)} \right\} = 1,845 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$t_{fd} = (M600 + R860) \times 8 + M600 = 1.88 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$t_{wd} = (M600 + R860) \times 4 + M600 = 1.00 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad n=4$$

$$b_p = (40t + b_2) = (40 \times 1.76) + 18 = 88.4 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$b_e = 5 \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{4 \times 4.1}{4 \times 4.5} \right) \right\} = 9.6 \quad (\text{cm})$$

	<i>a</i>	<i>l</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>i</i>	<i>i'</i>
① 1.66×81.4	135.1	-0.83	-112.1	93.1	
② $1 \times 9.6 \times 2$	19.2	0.5	9.6	4.8	
③ $16 \times 1 \times 2$	32.0	8.0	256.0	2,048.0	682.7
④ 1.88×18	<u>33.8</u>	16.94	<u>572.6</u>	<u>9,699.4</u>	
	220.1		$\Sigma a) 726.1$	12,528.0	
			3.30		

$$I_c = 10,131 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Y = 14.58 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad Z_D = 695 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 8,187 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 139 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$H_{wd} = 16 \sqrt[3]{\frac{8,187}{10,131}} = 14.9 \quad H_{wd} = 16 \sqrt[3]{\frac{139}{695}} = 7.2 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$H_{wd} = 14.5 \quad (\text{cm})$ として修正する。

$H_{wd} = 14.5 \quad (\text{cm})$ による修正計算

	<i>a</i>	<i>l</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>i</i>	<i>i'</i>
① 1.66×81.4	135.1	-0.83	-112.1	93.1	
② $1 \times 9.6 \times 2$	19.2	0.5	9.6	4.8	
③ $14.5 \times 1 \times 2$	29.0	7.25	210.3	1,524.3	508.1
④ 1.88×18	<u>33.8</u>	15.44	<u>521.9</u>	<u>8,057.7</u>	
	217.1		$\Sigma a) 629.7$	10,188.0	
			2.90		

$$I_d = 8,362 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Y = 13.48 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad Z_d = 620 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 8,132 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 135 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

船楼中間フレーム寸法

$$H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_{fd} / t_{wd} = 145 \times 180 / 180 \times 18.8 / 10 \quad (\text{mm})$$

$$I_d = 8,362 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_d = 620 \quad (\text{cm}^3) \quad H_F = 16.5 \quad (\text{cm})$$

13.4 船楼中間特設フレーム (下端スニップ, 上端肘板)

$$P_{21} = 0.147 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2) \quad S = 180 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad l = 220 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$C_1 = 8 \quad C_2 = 184.6 \quad \overline{SF} = \frac{5}{2} = 2.5 \quad N = \frac{24}{2} L = 692$$

$$Z_{\text{Req}} = \frac{P_{22} S l^2 \overline{SF}}{C_1 \sigma_{T0}} = \frac{0.147 \times 180 \times 220^2 \times 2.5}{8 \times 1,440} = 278 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = \frac{P_{22} S l^3 N}{C_2 E} = \frac{0.147 \times 180 \times 220^3 \times 692}{184.6 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 9,027 \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

$$I = 9,027 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z = 278 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$H_w (\text{cm}) \quad 18 \quad = \quad 18 \quad b_2 = b_f = 15 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$t_f (\text{cm}) \quad 2.2 \quad > \quad 1.25$$

$$A_f (\text{cm}^2) \quad 29 \quad > \quad 10$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{2.2 + 12 \left(\frac{29}{18} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{15}{18} \right)} \right\} = 1,958 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$t_{fd} = MR \times 8 + M = 1.88 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad b_P = (40 \times 1.76) + 15 = 85.4 \quad (\text{cm}^2)$$

$$t_{wd} = MR \times 4 + M = 1.00 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad b_e = 5 \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{4 \times 4.1}{4 \times 4.5} \right) \right\} = 9.6 \quad (\text{cm})$$

	<i>a</i>	<i>l</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>i</i>	<i>i'</i>
① 1.66×81.4	135.1	-0.83	-112.1	93.1	
② $1 \times 9.6 \times 2$	19.2	0.5	9.6	4.8	
③ $18 \times 1 \times 2$	36.0	9.0	324.0	2,916.0	972.0
④ 1.88×15	28.2	18.94	534.1	10,116.0	
	218.5		Σa 755.6	14,101.9	
			3.46		

$$I_c = 11,486 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Y = 16.42 \quad (\text{cm}^2) \quad Z_c = 700 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 9,027 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 296 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$H_{wd} = 18 \sqrt[3]{\frac{9,027}{11,486}} = 16.6 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad H_{wd} = 18 \sqrt[3]{\frac{296}{700}} = 11.7 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$H_w = 16 \quad (\text{cm})$ と修正設計を行なう。

船楼中間特設フレーム修正計算

	<i>a</i>	<i>l</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>i</i>	<i>i'</i>
① 1.66×81.4	135.1	-0.83	-112.1	93.1	
② $1 \times 9.6 \times 2$	19.2	0.5	9.6	4.8	
③ $16 \times 1 \times 2$	32.0	8.0	256.0	2,048.0	682.7
④ 1.88×15	28.2	16.94	477.7	8,092.4	
	214.5		Σa 631.2	10,921.0	
			2.94		

修正設計値

$$I_d = 9,067 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Y = 14.94 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad Z_d = 607 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 9,027 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 296 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_f / t_w = (160 \times 150 / 150 \times 18.8 / 10) \quad (\text{mm})$$

$$h_T = 180 \quad (\text{mm})$$

13.5 船楼甲板ロンジビーム

$$P_{33}=0.077 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad S=60 \text{ (cm)} \quad l=180 \text{ (cm)} \quad C_\sigma=0.65$$

$$\sigma_{HC}=55.3 \times C_\sigma=35.9 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$\sigma_{Ht}=117 \times C_\sigma=76 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$L/20 \text{ Trochoid } \overline{SF}_L=8/2=4$$

$$M_H=1,548 \text{ (tonf} \cdot \text{m)}$$

$$N_L=\frac{2}{2} L^{1.25} M_H^{0.36}=1 \times 57.7^{1.25} \times 1,548^{0.36}=2,238$$

$$t_p=1.44 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$Z_L=\frac{P_{33} S l^2}{C_1 \left\{ \left(\frac{\sigma t}{\overline{SF}_L} \right) - \sigma_{Ht} \right\}} = \frac{0.077 \times 60 \times 180^2}{12 \left\{ \left(\frac{1,350}{4} \right) - 117 C_\sigma \right\}} = \left(\frac{167}{2.88 - C_\sigma} \right) = 47.8 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_L=\frac{P_{33} S l^3 N_1}{C_2 E} = \frac{0.077 \times 60 \times 180^3 \times N_L}{384 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 1,342 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}}=1,342 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}}=47.8 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_w(\text{cm}) \quad 12 \quad = \quad 12 \quad b_2=b_f=15 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_f(\text{cm}) \quad 1.2 \quad > \quad 0.825$$

$$A_f(\text{cm}^2) \quad 9.0 \quad > \quad 1.5$$

$$t_{fc}=\left\{ \frac{t_f+12\left(\frac{A_f}{H_w}\right)}{1+12\left(\frac{b_f}{H_w}\right)} \right\} = \left\{ \frac{1.2+12\left(\frac{9}{12}\right)}{1+12\left(\frac{15}{12}\right)} \right\} = 0.64 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{fa}=MR \times 3 + M = 0.78 \text{ (cm)} \quad t_{wa}=MR \times 2 + M = 0.56 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$b_p=(40 \times 1.22) + 15 = 63.8 \rightarrow S=60 \text{ (cm)} \quad n=2$$

$$b_e=5\left\{ 1+\left(\frac{2 \times 2.1}{4 \times 2.5}\right) \right\} = 7.1 \text{ (cm)}$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 1.22×60	73.2	-0.61	-44.7	27.2	
② $0.56 \times 7.1 \times 2$	8.0	0.28	2.2	0.6	
③ $12 \times 0.56 \times 2$	13.4	6.0	80.4	482.4	160.8
④ 0.78×15	11.7	12.39	145.0	1,796.1	
	106.3		$\Sigma a) 182.9$	2,467.1	
			1.72		

$$I_c=2,153 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y=11.06 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_c=195 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}}=1,342 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}}=47.8 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_{wa}=12\sqrt{\frac{1,342}{2,153}}=10.3 \text{ (cm)} \quad H_{wa}=12\sqrt{\frac{47.8}{195}}=6.0 \text{ (cm)}$$

$H_{wa}=10 \text{ (cm)}$ として修正する。

修正計算	a	l	m	i	i'
① 1.22×60	73.2	-0.64	-44.7	27.2	
② $0.56 \times 7.1 \times 2$	8.0	0.28	2.2	0.6	
③ $10 \times 0.56 \times 2$	11.2	5.0	56.0	280.0	93.3
④ 0.78×15	11.7	10.39	121.6	1,263.0	
	104.1		$\Sigma a) 135.1$	1,604.1	
			1.30		

甲板ロンジ寸法

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_\gamma &= 1,428 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} & Y &= 9.48 \text{ (cm)} & Z_d &= 181 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)} \\
 I_{\text{Req}} &= 1,342 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} & A &= 104.1 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} & A_w &= 11.2 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \\
 Z_{\text{Req}} &= 47 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)} \\
 H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_{fd} / t_{wd} &= 100 \times 150 / 150 \times 7.8 / 5.6 \text{ (mm)}
 \end{aligned}$$

甲板ロンジ縦座屈安全率

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sigma_{HC} &= 55.3 & C_\sigma &= 55.3 \times 0.65 = 35.9 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \\
 \overline{SF}_B &= \frac{EI_L}{A\sigma_{HC}} \left(\frac{\pi}{l_0} \right)^2 / \left\{ 1 + \frac{EI_L}{GA_w} \left(\frac{\pi}{l_0} \right)^2 \right\} \\
 &= \frac{1.17 \times 10^5 \times 1428}{104.1 \times 35.9} \left(\frac{\pi}{360} \right)^2 / \left\{ 1 + \frac{1.17 \times 1428}{0.234 \times 11.2} \left(\frac{\pi}{360} \right)^2 \right\} = 3.25 > 3
 \end{aligned}$$

船楼ロンジビーム寸法

$$\begin{aligned}
 H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_f / t_w &= (100 \times 150 / 150 \times 7.8 / 5.6) \text{ (mm)} \\
 I_d &= 1,428 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} & Z_d &= 151 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)} & h_T &= 110 \text{ (mm)} & a_0 &= 30.9 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}
 \end{aligned}$$

13.6 船楼ビーム $h_T = 11 \text{ (cm)}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{21} &= 0.077 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} & b_w &= 180 \text{ (cm)} & l_B &= 235 \text{ (cm)} \\
 C_1 &= 12 & C_2 &= 384 & \overline{SF}_T &= \frac{5}{2} = 2.5 & N_T &= \frac{18}{2} L = 519 & t_P &= 1.44 \text{ (cm)} & b_f &= b_2 = 18 \text{ (cm)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$Z_{T\text{Req}} = \frac{P_{21} b_w l_B^2 \times \overline{SF}_T}{C_1 \sigma_t} = \frac{0.077 \times 180 \times 235^2 \times 2.5}{12 \times 1,350} = 118 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_{T\text{Req}} = \frac{P_{21} b_w l_B^3 N_T}{C_2 E} = \frac{0.077 \times 180 \times 235^3 \times 519}{384 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 2,078 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$$

$$A_\tau = \frac{P_{21} f S \overline{SF}_\tau}{\tau_F} = \frac{0.077 \times 180 \times 60 \times 6}{810} = 6.2 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_{T\text{Req}} &= 2078 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} & Z_{T\text{Req}} &= 118 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)} \\
 H_w \text{ (cm)} &= 17 & &= 17 & b_2 &= b_f = 15 \text{ (cm)} \\
 t_f \text{ (cm)} &= 0.975 & &> 0.875 \\
 A_f \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} &= 4.5 & &> 2.5
 \end{aligned}$$

$$H_{w\tau} = \left(h_T + \frac{A_\tau}{2t_{wd}} \right) = \left(11 + \frac{6.2}{2 \times 0.56} \right) = 16.54 \rightarrow 17 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12 \left(\frac{A_f}{H_w} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{b_f}{H_w} \right)} \right\} = \left\{ \frac{0.975 + 12 \left(\frac{4.5}{17} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{15}{17} \right)} \right\} = 0.358 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{fd} = (M600 + R860) \times 2 + M600 = 0.56 \text{ (cm)} = t_{wd}$$

$$b_P = (40 \times 1.22) + 15 = 63.8 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$h_w = (H_w - h_T) = (17 - 11) = 6 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$A_{\tau d} = 2h_w t_w = (2 \times 6 \times 0.56) = 6.7 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} > A_\tau = 6.2 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
①	1.22×63.8	77.8	-0.61	-47.5	28.9
②	$6 \times 0.56 \times 2$	6.7	14.0	93.8	1,313.2
③	0.56×15	8.4	17.28	145.2	2,508.2
	92.9		Σa 191.5		3,870.4
			2.06		

$$I_d = 3,476 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y = 15.80 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_d = 224 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 2,078 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 118 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

ウェブの剪断設計のため, I , Z , はやや大きい, 設計値として採用する。

$$H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_f / t_w = (170 \times 150 / 150 \times 5.6 / 5.6) \text{ (mm)}$$

$$h_T = 17 + 0.56 = 17.56 \text{ (cm)} \rightarrow 18 \text{ (cm)}$$

13.7 船楼甲板ガーダ

$$C_\sigma = 0.65 \quad h_T = 18 \text{ (cm)} \quad \xi = 1$$

$$P_{21} = 0.077 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad \sigma_{Ht} = 117 C_\sigma = 76.1 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$\overline{SF}_L = \overline{SF}_\tau = \frac{6}{2} = 3 \quad N_1 = L^{1.12} M_H^{0.23} / 2 P_3 = 3,879$$

$$\sigma_{HC} = 55.3 C_\sigma = 35.9 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad S = 155 \text{ (cm)} \quad l = 200 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$Z_L = \frac{P_{21} S l^2}{C_1 \left\{ \left(\frac{\sigma_t}{\overline{SF}_L} \right) - \sigma_{Ht} \right\}} = \frac{0.077 \times 155 \times 200^2}{12 \left\{ \left(\frac{1,350}{3} \right) - 76.1 \right\}} = 106 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_L = \frac{P_{21} S l^3 N_L}{C_2 E} = \frac{0.077 \times 155 \times 200^3 \times 3,301}{384 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 7,015 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$$

$$A_\tau = \frac{P_{21} f S \overline{SF}_\tau}{\tau_F} = \frac{0.077 \times 160 \times 90 \times 3}{810} = 4.1 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$H_{w\tau} = \left(h_T + \frac{A_\tau}{2 t_{wd}} \right) = 18 + \left(\frac{8.2}{2 \times 1.44} \right) = 20.84 \text{ (cm)} \rightarrow 21 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 7,015 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 106 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)} \quad t_{fd} = t_{wd} = 1.0 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$H_w \text{ (cm)} \quad 21 = \quad 21 \quad b_2 = b_f = 12 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_f \text{ (cm)} \quad 1.525 > \quad 0.800$$

$$A_f \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \quad 15.5 > \quad 1.0$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12 \left(\frac{A_f}{H_w} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{b_f}{H_w} \right)} \right\} = \left\{ \frac{1.525 + 12 \left(\frac{15.5}{21} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{12}{21} \right)} \right\} = 1.32 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{fd} = (M600 + R860) \times 5 + M600 = 1.22 \text{ (cm)} = t_{wd}$$

$$b_P = (1.22 \times 40) + 12 = 60.8 \text{ (cm)} \quad h_w = H_w - h_T = 3 \text{ (cm)}$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
①	1.22×60.8	74.2	-0.61	-45.3	27.6
②	$3 \times 1.22 \times 2$	7.3	19.5	142.4	2775.8
③	1.22×12	<u>14.6</u>	21.61	315.5	<u>6,818.1</u>
	96.1		Σa <u>412.6</u>		9,627.0
			4.29		

甲板ガーダ設計値

$$I_d = 7,858 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y = 17.93 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_d = 438 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 7,015 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 10.6 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$A = 96.1 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \quad A_w = 7.3 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} > A_\tau = 4.1 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_f / t_w = (210 \times 120 / 120 \times 12.2 / 12.2) \text{ (mm)}$$

$$H_F = (H_w + t_{fd}) = (210 + 12.2) = 222.2 \text{ (mm)} \quad A_0 = 21.9 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

甲板ガーダ縦座屈安全率

$$I_d = 7,858 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad A = 96.1 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \quad A_w = 7.3 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$\sigma_{HC} = \sigma_{DK} C_\sigma = (55.3 \times 0.65) = 35.9 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}$$

Smith の縦座屈式

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{SF}_B &= \frac{EI}{A\sigma_{HC}} \left(\frac{\pi}{l_0} \right)^2 / \left\{ 1 + \frac{E}{G} \frac{I}{A_w} \left(\frac{\pi}{l_0} \right)^2 \right\} \\ &= \frac{1.17 \times 10^5 \times 7,858}{96.1 \times 35.9} \left(\frac{\pi}{400} \right)^2 / \left\{ 1 + \frac{1.17 \times 7,858}{0.234 \times 7.3} \left(\frac{\pi}{400} \right)^2 \right\} = 12.34 > 3 \end{aligned}$$

13.8 船楼甲板格子構造撓み指数

$$I_L = 1,428 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad I_T = 3,476 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad l_0 = 810 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$P_{31} = 0.077 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad m = 14 \quad n_0 = 7$$

$$C_5 = 1.8 \quad b_0 = 940 \text{ (cm)} \quad \zeta = 2$$

$$l_L = \left(\frac{1.1 l_0}{1+5} \right) = \left(\frac{1.1 \times 810}{1+2} \right) = 297 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$n = \frac{n_0 - \zeta}{1+5} = 1.7 \rightarrow 2$$

$$N_{2T\text{Req}} = 11L = 635 \text{ (非強力構造の } N_{2T\text{Req}} \text{ は規定値の } 1/2 \text{)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} N_{2T} &= \frac{C_5 E I_L (m+1)}{P} \left(\frac{\pi}{l_L} \right)^4 \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{I_T}{I_L} \right) \left(\frac{n+1}{m+1} \right) \left(\frac{l_L}{b_0} \right)^3 \right\} \\ &= \frac{1.8 \times 1.17 \times 10^5 \times 1,428 \times 15}{0.077} \left(\frac{\pi}{297} \right)^4 \left\{ 1 + \frac{3,476}{1,428} \left(\frac{3}{15} \right) \left(\frac{297}{940} \right)^3 \right\} \\ &= 745 > N_{2T\text{Req}} = 635 \end{aligned}$$

13.9 船楼甲板格子構造縦座屈安全率

$$l_L = 297 \text{ (cm)} \quad m = 14 \quad n = 2 \quad I_L = 1,428 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad I_T = 3,476 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad t_P = 1.22 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$b_0 = 940 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$C_t = 1 \quad K_t = 1 \quad C_\sigma = 0.65$$

$$\sigma_{HC} = \sigma_{DK} C_\sigma = (55.3 \times 0.65) = 35.9 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$\overline{SF}_B = 4$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{SF}_B &= \frac{C_t E I_T (n+1) l_L \pi^2}{t_P \sigma_{HC} b_0^4} \left\{ \frac{I_L}{I_T} \left(\frac{m+1}{n+1} \right) \left(\frac{b_0}{l_L} \right)^3 + K_t \right\} \\ &= \frac{1 \times 1.17 \times 10^5 \times 3,476 \times 3 \times 297 \pi^2}{1.22 \times 35.9 \times (940)^4} \left\{ \frac{1,428}{3,476} \left(\frac{15}{3} \right) \left(\frac{940}{297} \right)^3 + 1 \right\} \\ &= 6.92 > 4 \end{aligned}$$

13.10 船楼ビーム肘板設計

$$L_{WL} = 55 \text{ (m)} \quad d = 2.5 \text{ (m)} \quad D_d = 4.2 \text{ (m)}$$

$$b_{s01} = 180 \text{ (cm)} \quad h = \left(\frac{L_{WL}}{22.04} + d - D_d \right) \times 100 = 79.5 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$l = 220 \text{ (cm)} \quad J = (l - h) = 140.5 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$W_2 = \frac{1.025 h b_{s01}}{1,000} = \frac{15 \times 79.5 \times 180}{1,000} = 14.67 \text{ (kgf/cm)}$$

$$M_{01} = \frac{W_2 h^3}{60 l^2} (2l + 3J) = \frac{14.67 \times 79.5^3}{60 \times 220^2} \{ (2 \times 220) + (3 \times 140.5) \} = 2187 \text{ (kgf} \cdot \text{cm)}$$

$$M_{T01} = \frac{P_3 b_{s01} l_{T01}^2}{12} = \frac{0.077 \times 180 \times 235^2}{12} = 63,785 \text{ (kgf} \cdot \text{cm)} > M_{01}$$

$$M_N = 63,785 \quad (\text{kgf} \cdot \text{cm})$$

$$f_n = \frac{1.414 M_N \overline{SF}}{\sigma_T (30t_w^2 + t_f b_f)} \quad b_f = 15 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$= \frac{1.414 \times 63,785 \times 12}{1350(30t_w^2 + 15t_f)} = \frac{53.4}{(2t_w^2 + t_f)}$$

$$t_w = (MR \times n + M) \quad t_f = (MR \times 2n + M)$$

$$t_w (\text{cm}) = 0.34, 0.56, 0.78 \quad t_f (\text{cm}) = 0.56, 1.00, 1.44 \quad f_n (\text{cm}) = 6.75, 32.8, 20.1 \quad f_d = 33 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$A_{nd} = 30t_w^2 + t_f b_f = 30 \times (0.56)^2 + (1.0 \times 15) = 24.4 \quad (\text{cm}^2)$$

$$\overline{SF} = 0.707 \frac{\sigma_t A_{nd} f_d}{M_N} = \frac{0.707 \times 1,350 \times 24.4 \times 33}{63,785} = 12.05 > 12$$

船楼甲板梁肘設計値

$$f_1 \times f_i \times b_f \times t_f / t_w = (330 \times 330 \times 150 \times 10 / 5.6) \quad (\text{mm})$$

$$\overline{SF}_d = 12.05 > 12$$

14. 主機室前部横隔壁設計

$$\text{区画深さ} \quad d_s = (D_d - 0.1) = (4.2 - 0.1) = 4.1 \text{ m}$$

設計水圧

$$\text{下端水圧} \quad P_B = \frac{1.025}{10} d_s = \frac{1.025 \times 4.1}{10} = 0.420 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2)$$

$$\text{上中段水圧} \quad P_T = \frac{3}{4} P_B = 0.315 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2)$$

Base line より 1.8 m の高さまでを下端水圧 P_B 、これ以上の margine line までを上中段水圧 P_T として計画する。

14.1 隔壁板設計

$$E = 1.17 \times 10^5 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2), \quad \sigma_{b0} = 1,980 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2) \quad \lambda = 0.9271, \quad \Gamma = 1.5$$

14.2 中心線防撓材 (両端スニッブ)

$$l = 400 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad b_s = 90 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad C_3 = 9\sqrt{3} \quad C_4 = 153$$

$$t = 0.78 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad P_B = 0.42 \quad (\text{kg/cm}^2) \quad \overline{SF} = 3 \quad N = 100$$

$$Z = \frac{P_B b_s l^2 \overline{SF}}{C_3 \sigma_t} = \frac{0.42 \times 90 \times 400^2 \times 3}{9\sqrt{3} \times 1350} = 862 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$I = \frac{P_B b_s l_3 N}{C_4 E} = \frac{0.42 \times 90 \times 400^3 \times 100}{153 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 13,514 \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 13,514 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 862 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$H_w \quad 24 \quad = \quad 24 \quad b_2 = b_f = 10 (\text{cm})$$

$$t_f \quad 1.875 \quad < \quad 2$$

$$A_f \quad 22.5 \quad < \quad 25$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12 \left(\frac{A_f}{H_w} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{b_f}{H_w} \right)} \right\} = \frac{2 + 12 \left(\frac{25}{24} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{10}{24} \right)} = 2.417 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$t_{fd} = MR10 + M = 2.32 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad t_{wd} = MR5 + M = 1.22 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$b_P = (1 \times 40) + 10 = 50 \quad (\text{cm})$$

Table 16. 隔壁板厚設計値 ($\overline{SF}=3, N=35$)

Panel No.	下 段	上 段
	2	3
S (cm)	115	125
$a=(S-b_2)=(S-10)$ (cm)	105	115
P (kgf/cm ²)	0.420	0.315
$\theta=(P \cdot E_{b0}/\lambda) (\overline{SF}/\sigma_{b0} \cdot \Gamma)^2$	5.40×10^{-2}	4.06×10^{-2}
$\mathcal{Q}=(a/t)\lambda \cdot \Gamma \cdot \sigma_{b0}/E_{b0} \cdot \overline{SF}$	8.70	11.30
(w/t)	2.09	2.75
$t=(a/\mathcal{Q})\lambda \cdot \Gamma \cdot \sigma_{b0}/E_{b0} \cdot \overline{SF}$ (cm)	1.069	0.901
ガラス構成 (M600, R860)	MR5+M	MR4+M
t_d (cm)	1.22	1.00
$N=(a/t_d)/(w/t)$	$41.1 > 35$	$41.8 > 35$
$\Psi=(P \cdot \lambda/E_b)(a/t)^4$	1.826×10^2	4.366×10^2
$\Lambda=(\sigma_{max} \cdot \lambda \cdot \Gamma/E_b)(a/t)^2$	52.60	94.00
$\overline{SF}=(\sigma_{b0} \cdot \lambda \cdot \Gamma/\Lambda \cdot E)(a/t)^2$	$3.31 > 3$	$3.31 > 3$

$$b_e = 5 \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{5 \times 5.1}{4 \times 5.5} \right) \right\} = 10.8 \text{ (cm)}$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 1.0×50	50.0	-0.5	-25.0	12.5	
② $1.22 \times 10.8 \times 2$	26.4	0.61	16.1	9.8	
③ $24 \times 1.22 \times 2$	58.6	12.0	763.2	8438.4	2,812.8
④ 2.32×10	23.2	25.16	583.7	14,686.2	
	158.2		$\Sigma a) 1,278.0$	25,959.7	
			8.08		

$$I_d = 15,631 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y = 18.24 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_d = 857 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 10,554 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 673 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$\text{防撓材寸法 } H_w \times b_f/b_2 \times t_f/t_w = [240 \times 100/100 \times 18.8/10] \text{ (mm)}$$

$$h_T = 260 \text{ (mm)}$$

14.3 No.1 防撓材 (No.3 防撓材) (上端クリップ, 下端肘板)

No.1 船底ロンジ及び甲板一般ロンジを支持する。 $\varphi_0=2$ (船底ロンジで設計)

$$P_B = 0.42 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad b_s = 99 \text{ (cm)} \quad l = 345 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$\overline{SF}_0 = 2 \sim 4 \quad N = 300 \left(\frac{E_K}{E_G} \right) = 300 \quad C_3 = 15$$

$$C_4 = 419 \quad l_L = 450 \text{ (cm)} \quad b_L = 100 \text{ (cm)} \quad \overline{SF}_1 = 2 \quad \overline{SF}_2 = 3$$

$$Z_0 = \frac{P_B b_s l^2 \overline{SF}_0}{C_3 \sigma_t} = \frac{0.42 \times 99 \times 345^2 \overline{SF}_0}{15 \times 1,350} = 244 \overline{SF}_0 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$b_P = (40t_P + b_2) = (40 \times 1.0) + 10 = 50 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$b_e = 5 \left\{ 1 + \frac{n}{4} \left(\frac{n+0.1}{n+0.5} \right) \right\} = 5 \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{3 \times 3.1}{4 \times 3.5} \right) \right\} = 8.3 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$A = t_{fd}b_{fd} + t_Pb_P + 2t_{wd}(H_W + b_e)$$

$$Z_c = \frac{P_B b_s l^2}{C_3 \left(\frac{\sigma_t}{2.5} - \frac{P_1 b_L l_L}{\varphi_0 A} \right)} = \frac{0.42 \times 99 \times 345^2}{15 \left\{ \left(\frac{1,350}{2.5} \right) - \left(\frac{0.397 \times 100 \times 450}{2A} \right) \right\}} = \left(\frac{611}{1 - \frac{16.54}{A}} \right) \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$C_X = \frac{(Z_{ac} - Z_{a0})}{(Z_b - Z_a)_0 + (Z_a - Z_b)_c}$$

$$I_c = \frac{P_B b_s l^3 N}{C_4 E} = \frac{0.42 \times 99 \times 345^3 \times 300}{764 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 5,730 \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

Table 17. No. 1 防撓材安全率

\overline{SF}_0	2	3	4
Z_0 (cm ³)	488	732	976
H_W (cm)	22	30	37
t_f (cm)	1.5		
A_f (cm ²)	15		
t_{fc} (cm)	1.50		
MR, t_{fd} (cm)	(M600 + R860) × 7 + M600 = 1.66		
n, t_{wd} (cm)	(M600 + R860) × 4 + M600 = 1.00 $n = 4$		
$b_f \times b_e \times (t_P \times b_P)$ (cm)	10 × 8.3 × (1.0 × 50)		
A (cm ²)	169	182	193
Z_c (cm ³)	677 (a) _c	672 (b) _c	668
Z_0 (cm ³)	488 (a) ₀	732 (b) ₀	976
C_X	0.759		

$$Z_c = (677 - 672) \times 0.759 + 672 = 676 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$H_w = (30 - 22) \times 0.759 + 22 = 28 \quad (\text{cm})$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 1 × 50	50.0	-0.5	-25.0	12.5	
② 1 × 8.3 × 2	16.6	0.5	8.3	4.2	
③ 28 × 1 × 2	5.0	14	784.40	10,976.0	3658.7
④ 1.66 × 10	16.6	28.83	478.6	13,797.4	
	139.2		Σa 1245.9	28,448.8	
			8.95		

$$I_c = 17,299 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Y_F = 20.71 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad Z_c = 835 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 5,730 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 676 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$H_{wd} = H_W \sqrt{\frac{Z_{\text{Req}}}{Z_c}} = 25 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$H_{wa}=25$ (cm) にて修正計算を行う。

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 1×50	50.0	-0.5	-25.5	12.5	
② $1 \times 8.3 \times 2$	16.6	0.5	8.3	4.2	
③	50.0	12.5	625.0	7,812.5	2,604.2
④ 1.66×10	16.6	25.83	428.8	11075.3	
	133.2		$\Sigma a) 1,037.1$	21,508.7	
			7.79		

$$I_d = 13,426 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y_F = 18.87 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_d = 711 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_{Req} = 5,730 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{Req} = 676 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

No. 1, No. 3 防撓材設計値

$$H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_f / t_w = 250 \times 100 / 100 \times 16.6 / 10 \text{ (mm)}$$

$$A = 133.2 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \quad A_w = 50.0 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \quad I_d = 13,426 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_d = 711 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

応力安全率

$$\overline{SF}_1 = \frac{P_s b_s l^2 \frac{\sigma_t}{C_3 Z_d} + \frac{P_1 b_L l_L}{\varphi_0 A}}{1350} = \frac{1350}{\left(\frac{0.42 \times 99 \times 345^2}{15 \times 711} \right) + \left(\frac{0.397 \times 100 \times 450}{2 \times 135.2} \right)} = 2.50 > 2$$

座屈安全率

$$n_P = 0.7 \approx (0.6991)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{SF}_2 &= \frac{E_b I_d}{P_1 b_L l_L} \left(\frac{\pi}{n_P l} \right)^2 / \left\{ 1 + \frac{E I_d}{G A_w} \left(\frac{\pi}{n_P l} \right)^2 \right\} \\ &= \frac{1.17 \times 10^5 \times 13,426}{0.397 \times 100 \times 450} \left(\frac{\pi}{0.7 \times 345} \right)^2 / \left\{ 1 + \frac{1.17 \times 13,426}{0.234 \times 50} \left(\frac{\pi}{0.7 \times 345} \right)^2 \right\} = 12.12 > 3 \end{aligned}$$

撓み指数

$$N = \frac{C_4 E_b I}{P_b b_s l_s^3} = \frac{419 \times 1.17 \times 10^5 \times 13,426}{0.42 \times 99 \times 345^3} = 385 > 300$$

14.4 No. 2 防撓材 (両端肘板)

$$N = 200 \quad \overline{SF}_1 = 2 \quad \overline{SF}_2 = 3 \quad C_3 = 20 \quad C_4 = 764 \quad \varphi_0 = 2$$

No. 2 船底ロンジ, 甲板ガーダを支持する。

$$P_B = 0.420 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad b_s = 105 \text{ (cm)} \quad l_s = 280 \text{ (cm)} \quad \text{隔壁防撓材}$$

$$P_1 = 0.397 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad b_L = 100 \text{ (cm)} \quad l_L = 540 \text{ (cm)} \quad \text{船底ロンジ}$$

$$P_3 = 0.154 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad b_G = 235 \text{ (cm)} \quad l_G = 396 \text{ (cm)} \quad \text{甲板ガーダ}$$

防撓材概算式

$$Z_0 = \frac{P_B b_s l^2 \overline{SF}_0}{C_3 \sigma_t} = \frac{0.42 \times 105 \times 280^2 \overline{SF}}{20 \times 1350} = 128 \overline{SF}_0 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$A = t_{fa} b_f + t_{fb} b_P + 2 t_{wa} (H_w + b_e)$$

$$Z_c = \frac{P_B b_s l^2}{C_3 \left(\frac{\sigma_{t90}}{2.5} - \frac{P_1 b_L l_L}{\varphi_0 A} \right)} = \frac{0.42 \times 105 \times 280^2}{20 \left\{ \left(\frac{1350}{2.5} \right) - \left(\frac{0.397 \times 100 \times 450}{2A} \right) \right\}} = \frac{320}{\left(1 - \frac{16.54}{A} \right)} \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$C_x = \frac{(Z_{ac} - Z_{a0})}{(Z_b - Z_a)_0 + (Z_a - Z_b)_c}$$

$$I_c = \frac{P_B b_s l^3 N}{C_4 E_t} = \frac{0.42 \times 105 \times 280^3 \times 300}{764 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 3,249 \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12 \left(\frac{A_f}{H_w} \right)}{1 + 12 \left(\frac{b_f}{H_w} \right)} \right\}$$

$$b_e = 5 \left\{ 1 + \frac{n}{4} \left(\frac{n+0.1}{n+0.5} \right) \right\}$$

$$b_p = (40t_p + b_2) \leq S$$

Table 18. No. 2 防撓材安全率

\overline{SF}_0	2	3	4
Z_0 (cm ³)	256	384	512
H_w (cm)	12	18	23
t_f (cm)	1.25		
A_f (cm ²)	10		
b_f (cm)	1.0		
t_{fd} (cm)	1.031	1.033	1.040
MR, t_{fd} (cm)	(M600 + R860) × 5 + M600 = 1.22		
n, t_{wd} (cm)	(M600 + R860) × 5 + M600 = 1.22 $n=5$		
b_e (cm)	5{1 + (5 × 5.1 / 4 × 5.5)} = 8.3		
b_p (cm)	(40 × 1.0) + 10 = 50		
A (cm ²)	130	132.5	145
Z_c (cm ³)	367 (a) _c	366 (b) _c	361
Z_0 (cm ³)	256 (a) ₀	384 (b) ₀	512
C_x	0.860		

$$Z_0 = (Z_b - Z_a)_0 \times C_x + Z_{a0} = (384 - 256) \times 0.860 + 256 = 366 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$Z_c = (Z_b - Z_a)_c \times C_x + Z_{ac} = (366 - 367) \times 0.860 + 367 = 366 \quad (\text{cm}^3) = Z_0$$

$$H_{wd} = (H_{wb} - H_{wc}) \times C_x + H_{wa} = (18 - 17) \times 0.81 + 17 = 17.86 \rightarrow 18 \quad (\text{cm})$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 1×50	50.0	-0.5	-25.0	12.5	
② 1.22×10.8×2	26.4	0.61	16.1	9.8	
③ 18×1.22×2	43.9	9	395.1	3,555.9	1,185.3
④ 1.22×10	12.2	18.61	227.0	4,225.3	
	132.5		Σa 613.2	8,988.8	
			4.63		

$$I_d = 6,148 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Y = 14.59 \quad (\text{cm}) \quad Z_d = 421 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

$$I_{\text{req}} = 3,249 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad Z_{\text{req}} = 381 \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

No. 2 防撓材設計値

$$I_d = 6,148 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_d = 421 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)} \quad A = 132.5 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \quad A_w = 48.9 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$H_w \times b_f / b_s \times t_{fd} / t_{wd} = (180 \times 100 / 100 \times 12.2 / 12.2) \text{ (mm)}$$

応力安全率

$$\overline{SF}_1 = \frac{\sigma_t}{\left(\frac{P_B b_s l_s^2}{C_3 Z_d}\right) + \left(\frac{P_1 b_L l_L}{\varphi_0 A}\right)} = \frac{1,350}{\left(\frac{0.42 \times 105 \times 280^2}{20 \times 421}\right) + \left(\frac{0.397 \times 100 \times 450}{2 \times 132.5}\right)} = 2.82 > 2$$

座屈安全率

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{SF}_2 &= \frac{EI_d}{P_1 b_L l_L} \left(\frac{\pi}{n_{Pl}}\right)^2 / \left\{1 + \frac{I_d E}{A_w G} \left(\frac{\pi}{n_{Pl}}\right)^2\right\} \\ &= \frac{1.17 \times 10^5 \times 6148}{0.397 \times 100 \times 450} \left(\frac{\pi}{0.5 \times 280}\right)^2 / \left\{1 + \left(\frac{6148 \times 1.17}{43.9 \times 0.234}\right) \left(\frac{\pi}{0.5 \times 280}\right)^2\right\} = 14.99 \gg 3 \end{aligned}$$

撓み指数

$$N = \frac{C_4 E I_d}{P_B b_s l_s^3} = \frac{764 \times 1.17 \times 10^5 \times 6,148}{0.42 \times 105 \times 280^3} = 554 > 300$$

14.5 No. 4 防撓材 (上端クリップ, 下端スリップ)

$$P_3 = 0.42 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad b_s = 90 \text{ (cm)} \quad l = 290 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_p = 1.0 \text{ (cm)} \quad C_3 = 9\sqrt{3} \quad C_4 = 153 \quad \overline{SF} = 3 \quad N = 100$$

$$Z = \frac{P_B b_s l^2 \overline{SF}}{C_3 \sigma_t} = \frac{0.42 \times 90 \times 290^2 \times 3}{9\sqrt{3} \times 1350} = 453 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I = \frac{P_B b_s l^3 N}{C_4 E} = \frac{0.42 \times 90 \times 290^3 \times 100}{153 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 5,150 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 5,150 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 453 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_w \text{ (cm)} \quad 22 \quad = \quad 2 \quad b_2 = b_f = 10 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_f \text{ (cm)} \quad 1.225 \quad < \quad 1.44$$

$$A_f \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \quad 9.5 \quad < \quad 14$$

$$t_{fc} = \left\{ \frac{t_f + 12(A_f/H_w)}{1 + 12(b_f/H_w)} \right\} = \left\{ \frac{1.44 + 12\left(\frac{14}{22}\right)}{1 + 12\left(\frac{10}{22}\right)} \right\} = 1,406 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{fd} = (M600 + R860) \times 6 + M600 = 1.44 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_{wd} = MR \times 3 + M = 0.78 \text{ (cm)} \quad n = 3$$

$$b_P = (40 \times 1) + 10 = 50 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$b_C = 5 \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{3 \times 3.1}{4 \times 3.5} \right) \right\} = 8.3 \text{ (cm)}$$

	<i>a</i>	<i>l</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>i</i>	<i>i'</i>
① 1.0×50	50.0	-0.5	-25.0	12.5	
② 0.78×8.3×2	12.9	0.39	5.0	2.0	
③ 22×0.78×2	34.3	11.0	377.3	4,150.3	1,383.4
④ 1.44×10	14.4	22.72	327.2	7,433.3	
	111.6		Σ <i>a</i> 684.5	12,981.5	
			6.13		

$$I_d = 8,788 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y = 17.31 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_d = 508 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$I_{\text{Req}} = 5,150 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Z_{\text{Req}} = 453 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$H_w \times b_f / b_2 \times t_{fd} / t_{wd} = (220 \times 100 / 100 \times 14.4 / 7.8) \text{ (mm)}$$

$$H_F = 235 \text{ (mm)}$$

14.6 No. 1 防撓材下部肘板 (No. 3 防撓材肘板にも適用)

$$h = (100D_d - g - 10) = \{(100 \times 4.2) - 100 - 10\} = 310 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$l = 345 \text{ (cm)} > h = 310 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$J = (l - h) = 35 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$W_2 = \frac{1.025h b_s}{1,000} = \frac{1.025 \times 310 \times 99}{1,000} = 31.5 \text{ (kgf/cm)}$$

$$R_1 = \frac{W_2 \left(\frac{h}{l}\right)^3 (5l - h)}{40} = \frac{31.5 \left(\frac{310}{345}\right)^3 \{(5 \times 345) - 310\}}{40} = 808 \text{ (kgf)}$$

隔壁水圧モーメント

$$M_2 = \frac{W_2 h^2}{6} - R_1 l = \frac{31.5 \times 310^2}{6} - (808 \times 345) = 225,765 \text{ (kgf} \cdot \text{cm)}$$

船底ロンジモーメント

$$M_{2L} = \frac{P_1 b_L l_L^2}{12} = \left(\frac{0.397 \times 100 \times 450^2}{12} \right) = 669,938 \text{ (kgf} \cdot \text{cm)} > M_2$$

最大モーメント $M_{2L} = M_H$

$$M_H = 669,938 \text{ (kgf} \cdot \text{cm)} \quad b_f = 12 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$f_H = \frac{1.414 M_H \overline{SF}}{\sigma_T (30t_w^2 + b_f t_f)} = \frac{1.414 \times 669,938 \times 12}{1350 (30t_w^2 + 12t_f)} = \frac{702}{(2.5t_w^2 + t_f)} \text{ (cm)}$$

$$t_w \text{ (cm)} = 1.88, 2.10, 2.32 \quad t_f \text{ (cm)} = 3.64, 4.08, 4.52 \quad f_H \text{ (cm)} = 56.3, 46.5, 39.1 \quad f_d = 50 \text{ (cm)}$$

肘板ハット有効断面積

$$A_2 = (4.08 \times 12) + (30 \times 2.1^2) = 181 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

肘板応力安全率

$$\overline{SF}_2 = 0.707 \left(\frac{\sigma_t A_2 f_d}{M_2 L} \right) = \frac{0.707 \times 1,350 \times 181 \times 50}{669,938} = 12.89 > 12$$

肘板設計寸法

$$f_H \times f_H \times b_f \times t_f / t_w = (500 \times 500 \times 120 \times 40.8 / 21) \text{ (mm)}$$

14.7 No. 2 防撓材両端肘板

$$h = (100D_g - g - 10) = \{(100 \times 4.35) - 110 - 10\} = 315 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$h = 315 \text{ (cm)} > l = 280 \text{ (cm)} \quad J = h - l = 35 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$W_1 = \frac{1.025(h-l)b_s}{1,000} = \frac{1.025(315-280) \times 10^5}{1,000} = 3.77 \text{ (kgf/cm)}$$

$$W_2 = \frac{1.025lb_s}{1,000} = \frac{1.025 \times 280 \times 10^5}{1,000} = 30.14 \text{ (kgf/cm)}$$

$$M_1 = \frac{l^2}{60} (5W_1 + 2W_2) = \frac{280^2}{60} \{(5 \times 3.77) + (2 \times 30.14)\} = 103,397 \text{ (kgf} \cdot \text{cm)}$$

$$M_2 = \frac{l^2}{60} (5W_1 + 3W_2) = \frac{280^2}{60} \{(5 \times 3.77) + (3 \times 30.14)\} = 142,779 \text{ (kgf} \cdot \text{cm)}$$

$$M_{L1} = \frac{P_3 b_G l_B^2}{12} = \frac{0.154 \times 235 \times 396^2}{12} = 472931 \quad (\text{kgf} \cdot \text{cm}) = M_I > M_1$$

$$M_{L2} = \frac{P_1 b_L l_L^2}{12} = \frac{0.397 \times 100 \times 450^2}{12} = 669,938 \quad (\text{kgf} \cdot \text{cm}) = M_{II} > M_2$$

- (a) 上部肘板 (船楼甲板ガーダ支持)

$$M_I = 472,931 \quad (\text{kgf} \cdot \text{cm}) \quad b_f = 12 \quad (\text{cm})$$

$$f_I = \frac{1.414 \times 472,931 \times 12}{1,350(30t_w^2 + 12t_f)} = \frac{495}{(2.5t_w^2 + t_f)}$$

$$t_w (\text{cm}) = 1.44, 1.66, 1.88 \quad t_f (\text{cm}) = 2.76, 3.20, 3.64 \quad f_I (\text{cm}) = 62.3, 49.1, 39.7 \quad f_{Id} = 50 \quad (\text{cm})$$

肘板有効断面積

$$A_{nd} = (30 \times 1.66^2) + (3.2 \times 12) = 121.1 \quad (\text{cm}^2)$$

肘板応力安全率

$$\overline{SF}_I = 0.707 \left(\frac{\sigma_t A_{nd} f_I}{M_{LI}} \right) = \frac{(0.707 \times 1350 \times 121.1 \times 50)}{472,931} = 12.22 > 12$$

上部肘板設計値

$$f_I \times f_I \times b_f \times t_f / t_w = (500 \times 500 \times 120 \times 32 / 16.6) \quad (\text{mm})$$

$$\overline{SF}_I = 12.22 > 12$$

- (b) 下部肘板
- $M_{II} = 669,938 \quad (\text{kgf} \cdot \text{cm})$
- は No. 1 防撓材下部肘板と同一である。

$$f_I \times f_{II} \times b_f \times t_f / t_w = (500 \times 500 \times 120 \times 40.8 / 21) \quad (\text{mm})$$

15. 耐水中爆発設計

15.1 直下型水圧

$$W_x = 230 \quad (\text{kgf}) \text{ TNT} \quad R_x = d_x = 40 \quad (\text{m})$$

- (1) Gas Globe 圧

$$P_{x2} = \frac{40.05 \left(\frac{W_x^{\frac{1}{3}}}{R_x} \right)^{1.13}}{\{2 - (d_x/R_x)^2\}^{1.39}} \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2) = 4,807 \quad (\text{kgf/cm}^2)$$

- (2) 水圧持続時間

$$\Delta_2 = \frac{1.62 W_x^{\frac{1}{3}}}{(d_x + 10)^{\frac{5}{6}}} \quad (\text{sec})$$

$$= 0.3810 \quad (\text{sec})$$

15.2 船底ロンジ設計

- (1) 航走設計 主機室 (
- $\epsilon = 2$
-) 掃発室 (
- $\epsilon = 1$
-)

$$N_L = 52.5 \times 1.05^\epsilon L = 3,340 \text{ or } 3,181$$

$$I_{L\text{Req}} = \frac{P_1 S_a l^3 N_L}{384 E_{I0}} \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

$$I_{L1\text{Req}} = \frac{0.397 \times 100 \times 450^3 \times 3,181}{384 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 256,138 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad \text{掃発室}$$

$$I_{L2\text{Req}} = \frac{0.397 \times 100 \times 540^3 \times 3,340}{384 \times 1.17 \times 10^5} = 464,730 \quad (\text{cm}^4) \quad \text{主機室}$$

2 段ハットとして基準 8 章により, 本計算書 7.1 7.2 項によると, 掃発室 $I_{L1d}=293,823$ (cm^4) $Z_{L1d}=6,847$ (cm^3) $A_{oL1}=571$ (cm^2) $I_{Pa1}=64,535$ (cm^4) (I_{L1d} に頂部木芯材を含めて主機室用とする。)

主機室 $I_{L2d}=576,818$ (cm^4) $Z_{L2d}=16,970$ (cm^3)

$A_{oL2}=828$ (cm^2) $I_{Pa2}=167,741$ (cm^4)

航走設計では掃発室 I_{L1d} , 主機室 I_{L2d} で充分である。

(2) 耐爆設計 基準 15.3.(2) 項より

$$Z_{LX2} = \frac{P_{X2} L_d S_a l^2 \overline{SF}_X}{12 \sigma_{C0}} = \frac{4.807 \times 1.010 \times 100 \times 540^2 \times 1.5}{12 \times 1,800} = 9,832 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)} < 16,970 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)} = Z_{L2d}$$

$Z_{L2d} > L_{X2} > Z_{L1d}$ である。

よって $Z_{L2d}=16,970$ (cm^3) を船底全般に耐爆設計で使用する。

15.3 船底助板設計

15.3.1 ロンジ貫通孔高さ h_T と肋板剪断設計

$$h_T = \left(H_w + t_f + \frac{b^2}{2} \tan \beta^\circ + C \right) \text{ (cm)} = \left(54 + 1.88 + \frac{25}{2} \tan 14.72^\circ + 6.8 \right) = 66 \text{ (cm)}$$

15.3.2 フロアクラウン剪断設計

$$f = 450 \text{ (cm)} \quad S = 100 \text{ (cm)} \quad \tau_F = 810 \text{ (kgf/cm}^2\text{)} \quad l_B = 400 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$\overline{SF}_\tau = 1.2 \quad F_A = 1.2 \left\{ 1 + 2 \left(\frac{d}{l_B} \right) \right\} = \frac{1.2(200+x)}{200}$$

$$A_\tau = \frac{P_{X2} f S \overline{SF}_\tau}{\tau_F} = \frac{4.81 \times 450 \times 100 \times 1.2(200+x)}{810 \times 200} = 1.6(200+x) \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

15.3.3 ハットウェブ高さ

$$H_w = (h_T + h_{wX}) = 66 + \frac{(200+x)}{21.2} \text{ (cm)}$$

15.3.4 肋板設計要求値

$$\overline{SF}_{TX} = 0.744 \left\{ 1 + 2 \left(\frac{x}{l_B} \right) \right\} \left(\frac{l_B}{2x} \right)^{0.385} = 0.744 \left(\frac{200+x}{200} \right) \left(\frac{200}{x} \right)^{0.385} = \frac{(200+x)}{34.96x^{0.385}}$$

$$Z_{TX\text{Req}} = \frac{P_{X2} S_b l_B^2 \overline{SF}_{TX}}{8 \sigma_Y} = \frac{4807 \times 450 \times 400^2 (200+x)}{8 \times 1,800 \times 34.76x^{0.385}} = 688 \left(\frac{200+x}{x^{0.385}} \right) \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$x=0, \left(\frac{l_B}{2x} \right)^{0.385} = 1.66 \quad \overline{SF}_{TXd} = \frac{8 \sigma_Y Z_L}{\Gamma_{X2} S_b l_B^2} \quad \overline{SF}_{TX} = 1,235$$

$$Z_{TX\text{Req}} = \frac{4,807 \times 450 \times 400^2 \times 1,235}{8 \times 1,800} = 29,683 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$(E_w/E_F) = (1350/1170) = 1.15$$

$$[x=210 \text{ (cm)}] \quad h_{wd} = 20 \text{ (cm)} \quad H_w = 86 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_{TX\text{Req}} = 35980 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 3.2×146	467.2	-1.6	-747.5	1,196.0	
② $20 \times 2.54 \times 2$	101.6	76	7,721.6	586,841.6	3366.7
③ $20 \times 25 \times 1.15$	575.0	76	43,700.0	3,321,200.0	19,166.7
④ 4.96×25	<u>124.0</u>	88.48	<u>10,971.5</u>	<u>970,760.1</u>	
	1,267.8		Σa <u>61,645.6</u>	4,902,531.1	
			48.62		

Table 19. 肋板設計要求値

x	0	105	210	325	400
$\overline{SF_{TX}}$	1.235	1.454	1.497	1.620	1.709
$Z_{TXReq} \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$	29683	34947	35980	38937	41076
$h_{wx} \text{ (cm)}$	9.4	14.4	19.3	24.8	28.3
$h_{wd} \text{ (cm)}$	10	15	20	26	29
$H_w \text{ (cm)}$	76	81	86	93	95
$Z_{TXd} \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$	30892	35175	36773	39258	47989
$\overline{SF_{TXd}}$	1.285	1.463	1.530	1.633	1.997
$I_{TXd} \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$	1424734	1614188	1905573	2299762	2704155

$$I_d = 1,905,573 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y_p = 51.82 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_d = 36,773 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$\gamma_b = 42.34 \text{ (cm)} \quad I_{pb} = 1,178,301 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad A_{0T} = 801 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$[x=0] \quad h_{wd} = 10 \text{ (cm)} \quad H_w = 76 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_{TXReq} = 29,683 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 3.2×146	467.2	-1.6	-747.5	1,156.0	
② $76 \times 2.54 \times 2$	386.1	38	14,671.8	557,528.4	185,842.8
③ $10 \times 25 \times 1.15$	287.5	71	20,412.5	1,449,287.5	2,395.8
④ 4.96×25	124.0	78.48	9,731.5	763,729.7	
	1,264.8		$\Sigma a) 44,068.3$	2,959,980.2	
			34.84		

$$I_d = 1,424,734 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y_F = 46.12 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_d = 30,892 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$[x=105 \text{ (cm)}] \quad h_{wd} = 15 \text{ (cm)} \quad H_w = 81 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_{TXReq} = 34,947 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 3.2×146	467.2	-1.6	-747.5	1196.0	
② $15 \times 2.54 \times 2$	76.2	73.5	5,600.7	411,651.5	1,428.8
③ $15 \times 25 \times 1.15$	431.3	73.5	31,700.6	2,329,990.4	8,086.9
④ 4.96×25	124.0	83.48	10,351.5	864,144.9	
	1,698.7		$\Sigma a) 46,905.3$	3,616,498.5	
			42.69		

$$I_d = 1,614,188 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y_p = 45.89 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_d = 35,175 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$[x=325 \text{ (cm)}] \quad h_{wd} = 26 \text{ (cm)} \quad H_w = 93 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_{TXReq} = 38,937 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 3.2×146	467.2	-1.6	-747.5	1,196.0	
② $26 \times 2.54 \times 2$	132.1	80	10,568.0	845,440.0	7,441.6
③ $26 \times 25 \times 1.15$	747.5	80	59,800.0	4,784,000.0	42,109.2
④ 4.96×25	124.0	95.48	11,839.5	1,130,437.4	
	1,470.8		$\Sigma a) 81,460.0$	6,810,624.2	
			55.38		

$$I_d = 2,299,762 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y_p = 58.58 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_d = 39,258 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)} \\ [x = 400 \text{ (cm)}] \quad h_{wd} = 29 \text{ (cm)} \quad H_w = 95 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_{TXReq} = 41,076 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

	a	l	m	i	i'
① 3.2×146	467.2	-1.6	-747.5	1,196.0	
② $95 \times 2.54 \times 2$	482.6	47.5	22,923.5	1,088,866.3	362,955.4
③ $29 \times 25 \times 1.15$	833.8	80.5	67,120.9	5,403,282.5	58,435.5
④ 4.96×25	124.0	97.48	12,087.5	1,178,291.4	
	1,907.6		$\Sigma a) 101,384.4$	8,092,977.1	
			83.15		

$$I_d = 2,704,155 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)} \quad Y_p = 56.35 \text{ (cm)} \quad Z_d = 47,989 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$$

15.3.5 肋板耐爆設計要求最低値 (第2 船底ロンジ交点肋板寸法)

$$Z_{TXmReq} = \frac{P_{X2} S_b l_B^2 \overline{SF}_x}{8 \sigma_{co}} = \frac{4,807 \times 450 \times 400^2 \times 1.5}{8 \times 1,800} = 36,053 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)} < 36,773 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)} = Z_{TXd}$$

$$Z_{TXnReq} = \left(\frac{S_a S_b}{Z_{L2d}} \right) \left(\frac{P_{X2} l_B^2 \overline{SF}_x}{8 \sigma_{co}} \right)^2 = \left(\frac{45,000}{16,970} \right) \left(\frac{4,807 \times 400^2 \times 1.5}{8 \times 1,800} \right)^2 = 17,021 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)} < 36,773 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)} \\ = Z_{TXd}$$

肋板耐爆設計値は Z_{TXd} である。

15.4 動荷重係数と設計水圧

$$N_{wX2} = \frac{0.827x \sqrt{\frac{E_{90g}}{\rho_m}} \sqrt{\frac{I_{Ld}(m+1)/l_0^3 + I_{Td}(n+1)/l_B^3}{(l_0 l_B t_P) + (l_0 A_{oL})(m+1) + (l_B A_{oT})(n+1)}}}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{\rho_w}{\rho_m} \right) \frac{200}{t_P \pi \sqrt{J_2}}}}$$

$$J_2 = \left(\frac{1}{l_0^2} + \frac{1}{l_B^2} \right) \times 10^4 \quad \rho_m = 1.54 \times 10^{-3} \text{ (kgf/cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$\rho_w = 1.025 \times 10^{-3} \text{ (kgf/cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$N_{wX2} = \frac{708,926}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{13.24}{\sqrt{J_2}}}} \sqrt{\frac{4I_{Ld}/l_0^3 + I_{Td}(n+1)/400^3}{1,280l_0 + l_0 A_{oL}(m+1) + (400A_{oT})(n+1)}}$$

15.5 船底ロンジの Plate Theory による耐爆解析

15.5.1 外板付きフランジの白化剝離

$$t_w = (1.66 + 1.88) = 3.54 \text{ (cm)} \quad t_P = 3.2 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$K_1 = \frac{E_{to}}{\lambda \Gamma \phi \sigma_{To}} = \frac{1.17 \times 10^5}{0.9271 \times 1.5 \times 0.467 \times 1,440} = 125$$

$$\Psi = P_d \frac{\lambda}{E_{bo}} \left(\frac{a}{t_P} \right)^4 = P_d \frac{0.9271}{1.17 \times 10^5} \left(\frac{90}{3.2} \right)^4 = 4.96 P_d$$

$$t_{wReq} = t_P \sqrt{K_0 K_1 \overline{SF}_w \left(\frac{t_P}{a} \right)^2 - 1} = 3.2 \sqrt{0.237 K_0 - 1}$$

$$\overline{SF}_w = \frac{1}{K_0 K_1} \left(\frac{a}{t_P} \right)^2 \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{t_w}{t_b} \right)^2 \right\} = \left(\frac{14.07}{K_0} \right)$$

Table 20. 動荷重係数と設計水圧

	掃海発電機室		主機械室	
	航走設計寸法	耐爆設計	航走設計寸法	耐爆設計
l_0/l_B (cm)	900/400		1080/400	
J_2	0.0748		0.0711	
m/n	3/1		3/2	
I_{Ld} (cm ⁴)	293823	756818		
I_{Td} (cm ²)	1046703	1905573	1046703	1905573
A_{0L} (cm ²)	571	828		
A_{0T} (cm ²)	384	801	384	801
N_{WX2}	11.23	12.98	9.65	12.36
$\angle_2 N_{WX2}$	4.30	4.94	3.68	4.71
L_d	0.975	1.030	1.075	1.010
$P_d = P_{x2} \cdot L_d$ (kgf/cm ²)	(4.69)	4.95	(5.17)	4.86

() 内は、航走寸法に於ける耐爆計算による設計水圧

Table 21. 外板付きフランジの白化剝離

	掃 発 室	主 機 室
P_d (kgf/cm ²)	4.95	4.86
$\Psi = 4.96 P_d$	24.55	24.11
K_0	10.15	10.05
t_{wReq} (cm)	3.79	3.76
t_{wd} (cm)	3.54	
$\overline{SF}_{wshlp} \geq 1.2$ (許容値)	1.39	1.40

15.5.2 ハットウェブ剪断座屈 $C_a \div 12$ $C_T = 2$

$$K_2 = \sqrt[3]{\frac{2C_a E_{90} C_T}{3\lambda}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{2 \times 12 \times 1.17 \times 10^5 \times 2}{3 \times 0.9271}} = 126$$

$$t_{wReq} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{P_d H_w S l \overline{SF}_\tau}}{K_2} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{P_d l \times 36 \times 100 \times 1.5}}{126} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{P_d l}}{7.18}$$

$$\overline{SF}_{\tau d} = \frac{(t_{wd} K_2)^2}{P_d H_w S l} = \frac{(3.54 \times 126)^3}{P_d l \times 36 \times 100} = \left(\frac{24,650}{P_d l} \right)$$

Table 22. ハットウェブ剪断座屈

	掃 発 室	主 機 室
P_d (Kgf/cm ²)	4.95	4.86
l (cm)	450	540
$t_{wReq} = \sqrt[3]{P_d \cdot l / 7.18}$ (cm)	1.82	1.92
t_{Whip} (cm)	3.54	
$\overline{SF}_d = (24.650 / P_d \cdot l) \geq 1.5$	11.07	9.39

15.5.3 ハットクラウン曲げ座屈

耐爆設計では全ロング頂部木芯材挿入のため座屈はない。

15.6 船底外板耐爆応力安全率

$$t_P = 3.2 \text{ (cm)} \quad A_1 = 90 \text{ (cm)} \quad A_2 = S = 100 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$\psi = P_d \frac{\lambda}{E_0} \left(\frac{a_n}{t_P} \right)^4 \quad \Lambda, (W/t), \overline{SF}_{PX1} = \frac{\sigma_{B0} \lambda \Gamma}{\Lambda E b_0} \left(\frac{a}{t} \right)^2$$

木掃外板水圧試験によると、高水圧では $A = S$ の応力が発生する。

$$N = (a/t) / (N/t) \geq 35 \quad \overline{SF}_P: \text{設計値 } 1.5, \text{許容値 } 1.2, \text{破壊 } 1.0$$

Table 23. 船底外板耐爆応力安全率

	a	P_d	ψ	Λ	\overline{SF}_{PX2}	(w/t)	$N \geq 35$
掃発室	100	4.95	37.41	16.10	$1.43 > 1.2$	0.780	40.1
	90		24.54	11.20	$1.66 > 1.5$	0.582	48.3
主機室	100	4.86	36.73	16.00	$1.44 > 1.2$	0.770	40.6
	90		24.10	11.05	$1.68 > 1.5$	0.580	48.5

Schade 式の記号

K_1 : 外板中央における撓み係数

K_2 : 外板中央における短辺方向の板の曲げ応力係数

K_3 : 外板中央における長辺方向の板の曲げ応力係数

K_4 : 外板中央における短辺方向フロアフランジの曲げ応力係数

K_5 : 外板中央における長辺方向ロングフランジの曲げ応力係数

K_6 : 外板端部中央の板の曲げ応力係数

K_7 : 外板端部中央のロングフランジの曲げ応力係数

15.7 Schade 式による船底格子構造平板耐爆解析

Table 24. Schade 式による船底格子構造平板耐爆解析

	掃海発電機室		主 機 室	
	航走設計寸法	耐爆設計	航走設計寸法	耐爆設計
P_d (kgf/cm ²)	4.69	4.95	5.17	4.86
a/b (cm)	900/400		1080/400	
S_a/S_b (cm)	100/450		100/405	
$I_a = I_{Ld}$ (cm ⁴)	293823		576.818	
$I_b = I_{\tau d}$ (cm ⁴)	1046703	1905573	1046703	1905573
I_{Pa} (cm ⁴)	64535	167741	64535	167741
I_{Pb} (cm ⁴)	472154	1178301	472154	1178301
γ_a (cm)	42.91		33.99	
γ_b (cm)	47.45	42.34	47.45	42.34
i_a (cm ³)	2938		5768	
i_b (cm ³)	2326	4235	2584	4705
$\rho = (a/b)^4 \sqrt{i_b/i_a}$	2.12	2.08	2.21	2.57
$\eta = \sqrt{I_{Pa} \cdot I_{Pb} / I_L \cdot I_T}$	0.315	0.424	0.225	0.424
K_1	0.0113	0.0130	0.0123	0.0123
K_2	0.1300	0.1210	0.1380	0.1355
K_3	0.0695	0.0665	0.0700	0.0595
K_4	0.1095	0.0995	0.1165	0.1170
K_5	0.0300	0.0300	0.0280	0.0180
K_6	0.1400	0.1380	0.1412	0.1385
K_7	0.1265	0.1250	0.1270	0.1262
$\delta_1 = \frac{P_d \cdot b^4 \cdot K_1}{E_{90} \cdot i_b}$ (cm)	$441K_1$	$256K_1$	$438K_1$	$226K_1$
$\sigma_m = \frac{P_d \cdot b^2 \cdot \gamma_b \cdot K_m}{100 i_b}$ (kgf/mm ²) $m=2, 4$	$153K_m$	$79.2K_m$	$152K_m$	$70.0K_m$
$\sigma_n = \frac{P_d \cdot b^2 \cdot \gamma_a \cdot K_n}{100 \sqrt{i_a \cdot i_b}}$ (kgf/mm ²) $n=3, 5, 6, 7$	$123K_n$	$54.5K_n$	$68.5K_n$	$50.7K_n$
δ_1 (cm)	4.99	3.32	5.38	2.78
σ_2 (kgf/mm ²)	19.90	9.58	20.98	9.49
σ_3 (kgf/mm ²)	8.55	3.62	4.80	3.02
σ_4 (kgf/mm ²)	16.76	7.88	17.71	8.19
σ_5 (kgf/mm ²)	3.69	1.64	1.92	0.91
σ_6 (kgf/mm ²)	17.22	7.52	9.67	7.02
σ_7 (kgf/mm ²)	15.56	6.81	8.70	6.40
$N_1 = 400/\delta_1$	$80.2 \approx 80$	$120 > 100$	$74.3 < 80$	$144 > 100$
$SF_2 = 19.8/\sigma_2$	$0.99 < 1.0$	2.07	$0.94 < 1.0$	2.09
$SF_3 = 18.9/\sigma_3$	2.21	5.21	3.94	6.27
$SF_4 = 14.4/\sigma_4$	$0.86 < 1.0$	$1.83 > 1.5$	$0.81 < 1.0$	$1.76 > 1.5$
$SF_5 = 14.4/\sigma_5$	3.90	8.81	7.51	15.78
$SF_6 = 18.9/\sigma_6$	$1.10 < 1.2$	2.51	$1.95 > 1.5$	2.69
$SF_7 = 18.0/\sigma_7$	$1.16 < 1.2$	2.64	2.07	2.81

	設計値	許容値	破断値
\overline{SF}	1.5	1.2	1.0
N	100	80	—

よって耐爆設計基準によれば, $N > 100$, $\overline{SF} > 1.5$ となり安全性が検証された。

16. 結 語

この論文では 60 m GFRP 船の主強度計算結果につき詳述したが, 前述の設計式が利用できることが明らかになったので, 今後は Kevlar/Glass Hybrid FRP 船他への適用について述べてみることにする。